

Connected by Technology
Auxiliary Verbs

To do	To have	To be
do/ does > present did > past I do/ You do/ They do/ We do	has/ have > present had > past She has/ He has/ It has	am/ is/ are > present was/ were > past I am/ He is/ She is/ It is
She does/ He does/ It does I did/ You did/ They did/ We did/ It did/ She did/ He did	I have/ You have/ they have/ We have I had/ You had/ They had/ We had/ It had/ She had/ He had	We are/ You are/ They are She was/ He was/ It was
We use the verb to do with **Negative statements 1. She speaks English. + She doesn't speak English. _ **Questions Helping verb+subject+ Main verb...? Does she speak English? **Affirmative and negative short answers Yes, she does No, she doesn't 2. They went to London last year. + **Negative statements They didn't go to London last year. _ **Questions Did they go to London last year? **Affirmative and negative short answers Yes, they did No, they didn't	The verb to have comes with <u>Present perfect</u> Subject + has/ have + v3..... And with <u>past perfect</u> Subject + had + V3..... **In the Negative statements 1. The boy has already eaten his lunch. + The boy hasn't already eaten his lunch. _ **Questions Helping verb+subject+ Main verb...? Has the boy already eaten his lunch? **Affirmative and negative short answers Yes, he has No, he hasn't 2. She had cleaned the room by time. + **Negative statements She hadn't cleaned the room by time. _ **Questions Had she cleaned the room by time? **Affirmative and negative short answers Yes, he had No, he hadn't	The verb to be comes with <u>present progressive</u> Subject + am/ is/ are +v-ing And past progressive Subject + was/ were + v-ing **In the Negative statements 1. She is eating her breakfast now. + She isn't eating her breakfast now. _ **Questions Helping verb+subject+ Main verb...? Is she eating her breakfast now? **Affirmative and negative short answers Yes, she is No, she isn't 2. They were playing football. + **In the Negative statements They weren't playing football. _ **Questions Were they playing football? **Affirmative and negative short answers Yes, they were No, they weren't

Verb to be

Passive affirmative, negative statements, questions and affirmative and negative short answers

Object + am/ is/ are + V3 (past participle)
Was/ were

Nada baked the cake yesterday. (Active)
The cake was baked yesterday. (passive)
The cake wasn't baked yesterday. (negative)
Was the cake baked yesterday? (question)
Yes, it was
No, it wasn't

Keywords

Present perfect { just/ yet/ already/ always/ ever/ never/ before/ so far }

Past perfect { by the time/ by midnight/ after/ when/ by }

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Grammar Auxiliary Verbs

A/ Choose the correct auxiliary verb:

1. They { has – are – have } already finished the job.
2. America { are – was – do } discovered by Christopher Columbus in 1492.
3. She { hasn't – haven't – don't } come yet; we're still waiting for her.
4. My sister { had – was – is } done her homework by midnight.
5. They { were – was – is } looking for you.
6. She { have – has – are } taken this test before.
7. { Did – Do – Does } you think they are coming tonight?

B/ Make Yes/ No questions for these sentences:

1. We have done two exercises so far.

2. They're not living here.

C/ Fill in the blank with the correct form of auxiliary verb from do, have and be.

1. What _____ the kids doing when you last saw them?
2. Reem _____ always wanted to try skydiving.
3. Where _____ you go on your last summer vacation?
4. Why do you think she _____ call you like she said she would?
5. Nada _____ going to be upset when she hears what happened.
6. Ahmad _____ want to go to the movies; he wants to stay home instead.
7. I _____ appreciate his jokes. They weren't funny.
8. I really like fish but I _____ care for meat.
9. Where _____ you going when I saw you last night?
10. Sara _____ called yet; she's late as usual.

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