

38.1 Complete the sentences. Choose from:

did dropped found happened lost was went

- If you found a wallet in the street, what would you do with it?
- Be careful with that vase. If you it, it would break into small pieces.
- This notebook is very important to me. I'd be very upset if I it.
- I don't expect to lose my job but if that, I'd have to find another one.
- We're thinking about our holiday for next year. If we to Italy, would you come with us?
- I don't think he'll fail the exam. I'd be very surprised if he
- If there a fire in the building, would you know how to put the fire out?

38.2 What do you say in these situations?

- Of course you don't expect to win the lottery. Which do you say?
a If I win the lottery, I'll buy a big house. ☐
b If I won the lottery, I'd buy a big house. ☒ (b is correct)
- You're not going to sell your car because it's old and not worth much. Which do you say?
a If I sell my car, I won't get much money for it. ☐
b If I sold my car, I wouldn't get much money for it. ☐
- You often see Sarah. A friend of yours wants to contact her. Which do you say?
a If I see Sarah, I'll tell her to call you. ☐
b If I saw Sarah, I'd tell her to call you. ☐
- You don't expect that there will be a fire in the building. Which do you say?
a What will you do if there is a fire in the building? ☐
b What would you do if there was a fire in the building? ☐
- You've never lost your passport. You can only imagine it.
a I don't know what I'll do if I lose my passport. ☐
b I don't know what I'd do if I lost my passport. ☐
- Somebody stops you and asks the way to a bank. Which do you say?
a If you go right at the end of this street, you'll see a bank on your left. ☐
b If you went right at the end of this street, you'd see a bank on your left. ☐
- You're in a lift. There is an emergency button. Nobody is going to press it. Which do you say?
a What will happen if somebody presses that button? ☐
b What would happen if somebody pressed that button? ☐

38.3 Complete the sentences.

- I'd be very scared if somebody pointed (somebody / point) a gun at me.
- I can't afford to buy a car. If (I / buy) a car, I'd have to borrow the money.
- If you had a party, who (you / invite)?
- Don't lend James your car. If (he / ask) me, I wouldn't lend him mine.
- I don't think Gary and Emma will get married. (I / be) amazed if they did.
- If (somebody / give) me \$20,000, (I / have) a long holiday.
- (you / be) nervous if (you / meet) a famous person?
- What (you / do) if (you / be) in a lift and (it / stop) between floors?

38.4 Write sentences beginning If ...

- We're not going to take the 10.30 train. (we / arrive too early)
If we took the 10.30 train, we'd arrive too early.
- We're not going to stay at a hotel. (it / cost too much)
If we, it
- There's no point in telling you what happened. (you / not / believe)
If I
- Sally has no plans to leave her job. (it / hard to find another one)
If she
- Kevin is not going to apply for the job. (he / not / get it).
.....

39.1 Put the verb into the correct form.

- 1 If I knew (I / know) his number, I would phone him.
- 2 I wouldn't buy (I / not / buy) that coat if I were you.
- 3 (I / help) you if I could, but I'm afraid I can't.
- 4 This soup isn't very nice. (it / taste) better if it wasn't so salty.
- 5 We live in a city and don't need a car, but we would need one if
(we / live) in the country.
- 6 If we had the choice, (we / live) in the country.
- 7 I'd make a lot of changes if (I / be) the manager of the company.
- 8 I wouldn't call someone in the middle of the night if (it / not / be) important.
- 9 If I were you, (I / not / wait). (I / go) now.
- 10 You're always tired because you go to bed so late. If (you / not / go)
to bed so late every night, (you / not / be) tired all the time.
- 11 I think there are too many cars. If (there / not / be) so many cars,
..... (there / not / be) so much pollution.
- 12 We all need jobs and money, but what (you / do) if
..... (you / not / have) to work?

39.2 Write a sentence with **if ...** for each situation.

- 1 We don't see you very often because you live so far away.
If you didn't live so far away, we'd see you more often.
- 2 I like these shoes but they're too expensive, so I'm not going to buy them.
I them if so
- 3 We'd like to go on holiday, but we can't afford it.
We if
- 4 It would be nice to have lunch outside but it's raining, so we can't.
We
- 5 I don't want his advice, and that's why I'm not going to ask for it.
If

39.3 Write sentences beginning **I wish ...**.

- 1 I don't know many people (and I'm lonely). I wish I knew more people.
- 2 I don't have much free time (and I need more). I wish
- 3 Helen isn't here (and I need to see her).
- 4 It's cold (and I hate cold weather).
- 5 I live in a big city (and I don't like it).
- 6 I can't find my phone (which is a problem).
- 7 I'm not feeling well (which isn't good).
- 8 I have to get up early tomorrow (but I'd prefer to sleep late).
.....
- 9 I don't know much about science (and I should know more).
.....

39.4 Write your own sentences beginning **I wish ...**.

- 1 (somewhere you'd like to be now – on the beach, in New York, in bed etc.)
I wish I
- 2 (something you'd like to have – a motorbike, more friends, lots of money etc.)
.....
- 3 (something you'd like to be able to do – sing, travel more, cook etc.)
.....
- 4 (something you'd like to be – famous, more intelligent, good at sport etc.)
.....