

#### 4a Complete the sentences with collocations.

- 1 Teenagers might use social media as an extension of r\_\_\_\_\_l\_\_\_\_\_ relationships.
- 2 Interacting f\_\_\_\_\_ - to-f\_\_\_\_\_ is still a popular method of communication.
- 3 Teenagers overwhelmingly use texting as their main m\_\_\_\_\_ of communicating.
- 4 Many young people prefer using c\_\_\_\_\_ rooms to using the telephone.
- 5 Facebook is probably the world's most popular tool for staying in c\_\_\_\_\_ with friends.
- 6 There are many disadvantages to m\_\_\_\_\_ in person compared to simply getting in t\_\_\_\_\_ online.

#### 1a Match the sentence beginnings (1–5) with the endings (A–E).

- 1 There is an event in the local community
- 2 The council implemented a new residents' parking
- 3 In order to claim discounts on the town's attractions, proof that you are a
- 4 In every community it is important to have a support
- 5 Although governments have control over national issues,

- A scheme which has reduced congestion in many areas.
- A network for those who are disadvantaged or vulnerable.
- Policy can also be set at a local level by local government.
- A centre to raise funds for local children.
- A resident in the local area will be required.

**b** Use TWO words below to complete the sentences.

benefits cause diversity impact issue migration  
overcrowding poverty

- 1 The \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ includes lack of jobs, lack of education and a fragile economy.
- 2 The \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ can be both positive and negative for a receiving country.
- 3 The \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ is becoming more and more salient as increasing numbers of citizens move to large cities.
- 4 The \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ are numerous and range from new tastes and music to new beliefs and attitudes.

**c** Complete the sentences with the correct word or phrase below.

because of due as a result therefore

- 1 It is often difficult to understand young children's reactions to situations \_\_\_\_\_ their inability to express themselves clearly at a young age.
- 2 More and more teenagers are becoming interested in reading \_\_\_\_\_ to the popularity of books such as the Harry Potter series.
- 3 Online communication brings a certain number of risks for the younger generation \_\_\_\_\_ laws should be introduced to combat these risks.
- 4 Our local community has organised a series of parties in the neighbourhood. \_\_\_\_\_, people have been able to meet each other more.



- 1 The school *is to build / was going to build* a sports centre here, but they couldn't secure funding for it.
- 2 A new local government representative *will appoint / will have been appointed* by next summer.
- 3 This city *is going to receive / is receiving* a \$200 million investment in transport next year.
- 4 Next summer, we *will be celebrating / will have celebrated* the 200-year anniversary of this village and there will be parades and parties all summer.

- 5 Next year, students *will provide / will be provided* with pens and books for school in the first semester.
- 6 Due to having received a promotion, *I'll be moving / I will have moved* to the company's New York office next year.
- 7 The library *was going to open / is going to open* its new wing this month, but this has been postponed due to problems with the roof.
- 8 The winning city in the bid to host the next Olympic Games *is announcing / will be announced* next month.