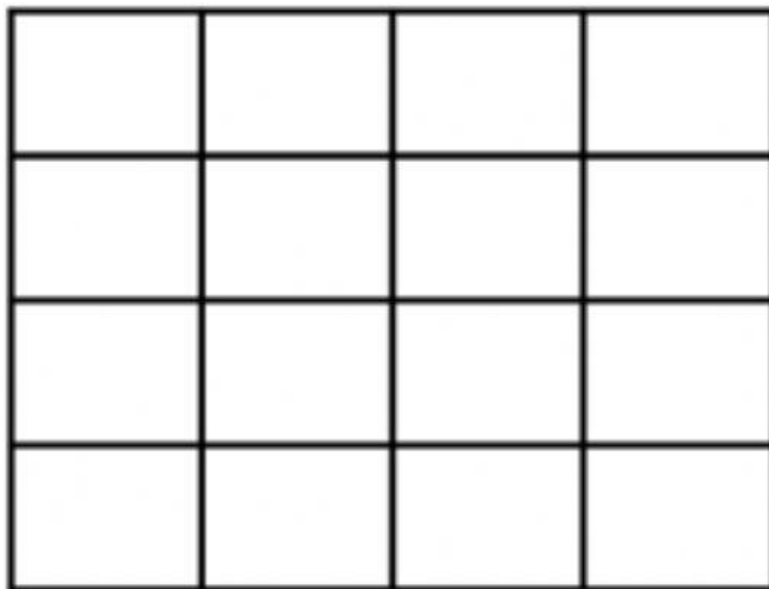




中秋节拼图

