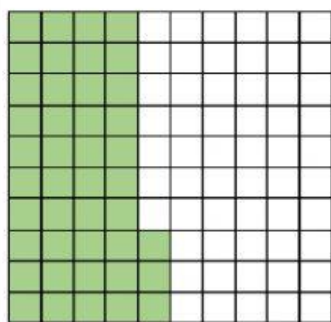
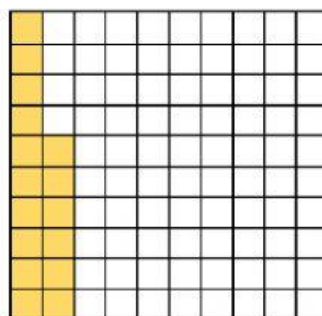




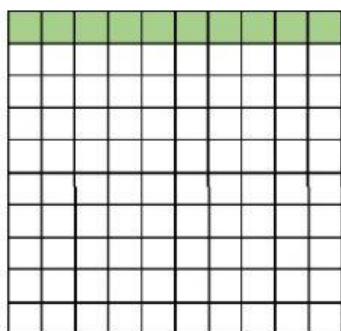
Fracción
Decimal:

Decimal:



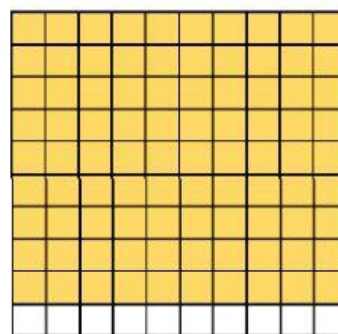
Fracción
Decimal:

Decimal:



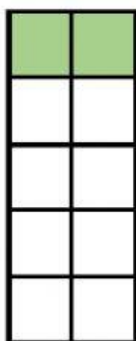
Fracción
Decimal:

Decimal:



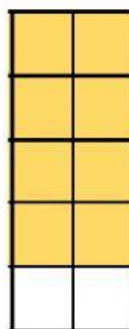
Fracción
Decimal:

Decimal:



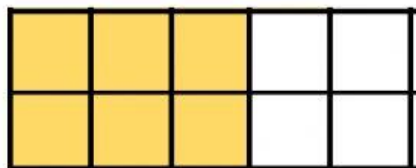
Fracción
Decimal:

Decimal:



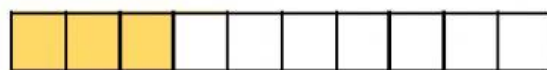
Fracción
Decimal:

Decimal:



Fracción
Decimal:

Decimal:



Fracción
Decimal:

Decimal:

