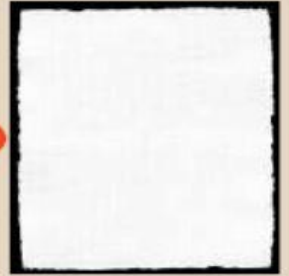
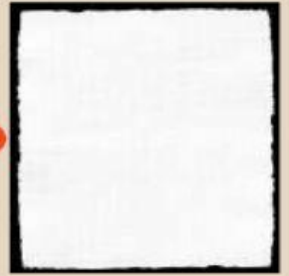
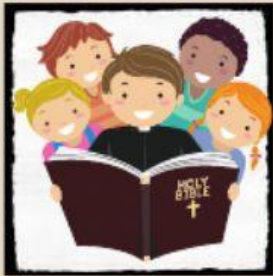
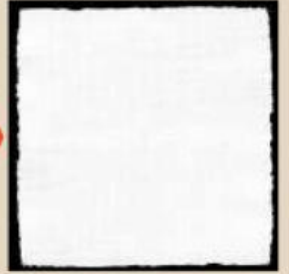
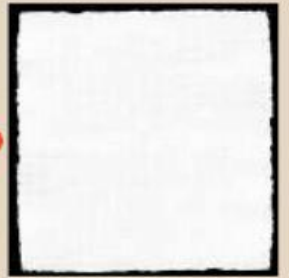
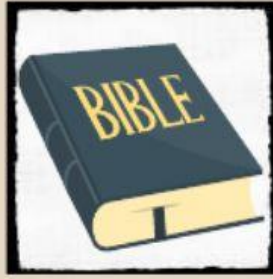


¿Qué religión es?





ISLAM

JUDAÍSMO

BUDISMO

CRISTIANISMO

HINDUUISMO

**CRISTIANO
CATÓLICO**