

Be going to (Near future)

I. Form

(+) **Affirmative:** S + am / is / are + going to + V + O

Ex:

- She is going to play badminton with her friends next weekend.
- We are going to travel to Japan next summer.

(-) **Negative:** S + am / is / are + not + going to + V + O

Ex:

- They aren't going to travel to Europe next year.
- I'm not going to take part in

(?) **Question:** Am / Is / Are + S + going to + V + O?

Ex:

- Are you going to travel to Europe next summer?
- Is James going to take part in the party tonight?

II. Usage

+ diễn đạt một **ý định từ trước khi nói**.

+ **dự đoán về tương lai**, dự đoán khách quan dựa trên bằng chứng.

+ nói về **kế hoạch hay dự định** trong tương lai.

III. Signals: next + time, in + time, tomorrow ... (giống như Future Simple)

Grammar Practice

I – Fill in the blank with the correct forms of BE (is / am / are)

1. I going to travel to Paris next month.
2. They going to have a party next week.
3. We going to clean the house.
4. She going to become an actress.
5. We going to eat out tonight.
6. He going to cook.
7. He going to be a pilot.
8. It going to rain.
9. Anne and Mike going to help Mom.
10. We going to play football.
11. She going to meet her friends.
12. I going to watch TV.

II – Order the words to make meaningful sentences

1. **are / what / do / next / Sunday / you / to / going / ? /**
 - A. What are you going to do next Sunday?
 - B. What are you to do going next Sunday?
 - C. What you are going to do next Sunday?
 - D. What are you going do to next Sunday?
2. **going / best / I / his / to / for / friend / on / a / birthday / book / am / buy / my / . /**
 - A. I am going to buy for my best friend a book on his birthday.
 - B. I am going to buy a book for my best friend on his birthday.
 - C. I am going a book to buy for my best friend on his birthday.
 - D. I am going to my best friend on his birthday buy for a book.
3. **aren't / next / they / going / Japanese / year / to / learn / . /**
 - A. They aren't to going learn Japanese next year.
 - B. They aren't going next year to learn Japanese.
 - C. They aren't going to Japanese learn next year.
 - D. They aren't going to learn Japanese next year.
4. **abroad / holiday / are / going / travel / this / to / you / summer / ? /**
 - A. Are you going travel to abroad this summer holiday?
 - B. Are you going to abroad travel this summer holiday?
 - C. Are you going to travel abroad this holiday summer?
 - D. Are you going to travel abroad this summer holiday?
5. **party / two / they / going / a / in / weeks / are / to / have / . /**
 - A. They are going to have a party in two weeks.

- B. They are going to have in two weeks a party.
- C. They are going to have a weeks party in two.
- D. They are to have a going party in two weeks.

6. **hour / Peter / going / to / to / in / an / New York / is / fly / . /**

- A. Peter is going to New York to fly in an hour.
- B. Peter is going to fly New York to in an hour.
- C. Peter is going to fly to New York in an hour.
- D. Peter is fly to New York going to in an hour.

7. **some / examinations / take / the / of / I / going / to / the / year / am / at / . /**

- A. I am going to take some examinations at the end of the year.
- B. I going am to take some examinations at the end of the year.
- C. I going to take some examinations am at the end of the year.
- D. I am going take some examinations at the end of the to year.

III – Give the correct BE GOING TO forms of the verbs in brackets

1. Amy (clean) her room next Monday.
2. Look at the black clouds in the sky. It (rain)
3. He is a lazy student. He (not pass) the next exam.
4. They (play) basketball next Saturday.
5. My grandma is sick. We (visit) her this weekend.
6. (she / clean) her room on Wednesday? – No, she isn't.
7. (they / watch) TV next Tuesday? – Yes, he is.