

Lesson 2 • What changes land?

1 Look and write.

volcano
earthquake



2 How does the land change after a volcano? Read and draw.

Before

The land and trees look green.

After

The land looks dry.

The trees have disappeared.



3 Do the changes happen fast or slowly? Read and circle.

1 A river goes across the land.

fast / slowly

2 A volcano erupts.

fast / slowly

3 Earthquakes crack the land.

fast / slowly

4 Weathering breaks rocks with ice or water.

fast / slowly

5 Erosion, by wind or water, moves rocks.

fast / slowly

4 What changes the land? Look, unscramble, and write.



anetherigw

renoosi

queekartha

1 weathering

2

3

5 Changes on Earth. Read and circle.

Reading Tip

Read the text slowly to help you choose the best word.

(1) Weathering / Volcano is when water or ice breaks down rocks. (2) Erosion / Volcano is when wind or water moves rocks and soil. (3) Weathering / Earthquake and erosion can take a long time. They change Earth (4) fast / slowly.

6 What changes the land? Draw and label two changes.

erosion

weathering

volcano

earthquake



Lesson 3 - What is the sun?

1 The sun. Look and match.



- a Living things need heat from the sun.
- b A star is a big ball of hot gas.
- c The sun lights Earth.
- d The sun warms the land, the water, and the air.

2 Why do we need the sun? Read and circle the words from the box.

heat live grow warms

We Need the Sun

When there isn't any sunlight, it is cold. The sun warms Earth. It gives us heat. We need the light from the sun to see. When there isn't any sunlight, plants cannot grow, and animals and people cannot live. We cannot live without the sun.

3 Read 2 again and write.

- 1 We need the sun to warm Earth.
- 2 People need the light from the sun to see.
- 3 Plants need the sun to grow.
- 4 Animals need the heat from the sun to live.
- 5 People need the heat from the sun to live.

4 What do they use in the sun? Look and write.

1 Sunscreen



2 _____

3 _____

Reading Tip

Think about who the poster is for.

5 What do you need to do in the sun?

Design a poster. Use the words in the box.

The sun can harm you.
Protect yourself.
Never look at the sun!
Wear...



6 What do you use in the sun? Draw one or two objects and complete for you.



I wear _____
