

Present Simple: *Hiện tại đơn* (2)

Form: Dạng

2. With other verbs: *Đối với các động từ thường*

(+) Affirmative: Câu khẳng định

S + V

- S= I, You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → V
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → V**s/es**

E.g1. They have English class.

E.g2. He listens to music.

Lưu ý trường hợp V**s/es**

- Đa phần khi V cần biến đổi, sẽ thêm đuôi “s” → V**s**
E.g. run → run**s**, play → play**s**, listen → listen**s**
- Nếu V tận cùng là “o”, “s”, “ss”, “ch”, “x”, “sh” → V**es**
E.g. go → go**es**, mix → mix**es**
- Nếu V tận cùng là chữ cái “y”, trước đó là 1 chữ cái phụ âm → biến “y” thành “i” rồi thêm đuôi “**es**”
E.g. study → studi**es**
- Đặc biệt: have → **has**

(-) Negative: Câu phủ định

S + don't/ doesn't V

- S= I, You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → don't V
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → doesn't V

E.g.1 I don't play football.

E.g.2 The girl doesn't go to school.

(?) Interrogative: Câu nghi vấn

do/ does + S + V ?

E.g.1 Do you play tennis?

E.g.2 Where dos he go?

EXERCISE

I. Change the base form verbs into verbs with "s/es"

<i>E.g. study</i>	<i>studies</i>	5. swim		10. brush	
1. do		6. have		11. write	
2. jump		7. dance		12. fly	
3. play		8. wash		13. miss	
4. watch		9. fix		14. learn	

II. Choose the correct answer. (Affirmative sentences)

1. We play/ plays video games after school.	6. My dad work/ works every day.
2. My sister ride/ rides a bicycle.	7. My brother cook/ cooks dinner on Fridays.
3. I like/ likes reading books.	8. The teacher speak/ speaks English.
4. My parents sleep/ sleeps in a big bed.	9. Elizabeth sing/ sings in the shower.
5. My students study/ studies a lot of English.	10. My grandmother dance/ dances salsa.

III. Choose the correct answer. (Negative sentences)

1. My brother **don't play/ doesn't play** basketball after school.
2. My grandfather **don't ride/ doesn't ride** a bicycle.
3. I **don't read/ doesn't read** a lot of books.
4. They **don't sleep/ doesn't sleep** in the blue sofa.
5. My students **don't study/ doesn't study** a lot of English.
6. He **don't work/ doesn't work** in a factory.
7. My uncle **don't cook/ doesn't cook** breakfast for me.
8. The teacher **don't speak/ doesn't speak** French.
9. Laura **don't sing/ doesn't sing** in the shower.
10. My grandmother **don't dance/ doesn't dance** salsa music.

IV. Choose the correct answer. (Interrogative sentences)

1. Do/ Does Alan brush his teeth in the evening?	7. Where do/ does Mary and Tom come from?
2. Do/ Does your father drive a car?	8. What do/does your mother do?
3. Do/ Does you read a lot of book?	9. When do/ does you have Music class?
4. Do/ Does your dad work as a doctor?	10. How do/ does they go to work?
5. Do/ Does Laura sing in the shower?	11. Why do/ does humans hate bugs?
6. Do/ Does they do homework after dinner?	12. What do/does this boy play with?

