

## TOPIC: ED PRONUNCIATION

Phát âm khi thêm “ed” sau động từ

1. /ɪd/ sau /t/, /d/: **tối - đến** => ví dụ: wanted, needed

2. /t/ sau : ch-sh- x-s(ce) - k -p - f(gh,ph): **tối- đến- chó- sửa- xô-n-xao -khấp - phở- phòng** => ví dụ: watched, washed

3. /d/ âm còn lại => ví dụ: played, learned

➤ **TIP: Tương tự cách đọc đuôi s, đọc đuôi -ed chúng ta chỉ cần quan tâm chữ cái trước-ed.**

VD1: A. starteded      B. lookeded      C. decideded      D. coincideded

➤ **Câu A trước ed là t, C, D trước ed là d=> quy tắc 1=> chọn D(quy tắc 2)**

VD2. A. watcheded      B. crasheded      C. occupieded      D. cougheded

➤ **Câu A, B, D trước -ed là ch, sh, gh=> quy tắc 1=> chọn C(trước ed là l=> quy tắc 3)**

### PRACTICE

- |                            |                          |                            |                         |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. A. worked <u>ed</u>     | B. stopped <u>ed</u>     | C. forced <u>ed</u>        | D. wanted <u>ed</u>     |
| 2. A. kissed <u>ed</u>     | B. helped <u>ed</u>      | C. forced <u>ed</u>        | D. played <u>ed</u>     |
| 3. A. moved <u>ed</u>      | B. faced <u>ed</u>       | C. cried <u>ed</u>         | D. defined <u>ed</u>    |
| 4. A. devoted <u>ed</u>    | B. suggested <u>ed</u>   | C. provided <u>ed</u>      | D. wished <u>ed</u>     |
| 5. A. worked <u>ed</u>     | B. crashed <u>ed</u>     | C. occupied <u>ed</u>      | D. coughed <u>ed</u>    |
| 6. A. agreed <u>ed</u>     | B. missed <u>ed</u>      | C. liked <u>ed</u>         | D. watched <u>ed</u>    |
| 7. A. measured <u>ed</u>   | B. pleased <u>ed</u>     | C. distinguished <u>ed</u> | D. managed <u>ed</u>    |
| 8. A. wounded <u>ed</u>    | B. routed <u>ed</u>      | C. wasted <u>ed</u>        | D. risked <u>ed</u>     |
| 9. A. imprisoned <u>ed</u> | B. pointed <u>ed</u>     | C. shouted <u>ed</u>       | D. surrounded <u>ed</u> |
| 10. A. a.failed <u>ed</u>  | B. reached <u>ed</u>     | C. absorbed <u>ed</u>      | D. solved <u>ed</u>     |
| 11. A. invited <u>ed</u>   | B. attended <u>ed</u>    | C. celebrated <u>ed</u>    | D. displayed <u>ed</u>  |
| 12. A removed <u>ed</u>    | B. washed <u>ed</u>      | C. hoped <u>ed</u>         | D. missed <u>ed</u>     |
| 13. A. looked <u>ed</u>    | B. laughed <u>ed</u>     | C. moved <u>ed</u>         | D.stepped <u>ed</u>     |
| 14. A. wanted <u>ed</u>    | B.parked <u>ed</u>       | C. stopped <u>ed</u>       | D.watched <u>ed</u>     |
| 15. A. laughed <u>ed</u>   | B. passed <u>ed</u>      | C. suggested <u>ed</u>     | D. placed <u>ed</u>     |
| 16. A.believed <u>ed</u>   | B. prepared <u>ed</u>    | C. involved <u>ed</u>      | D. liked <u>ed</u>      |
| 17. A.lifted <u>ed</u>     | B. lasted <u>ed</u>      | C. happened <u>ed</u>      | D. decided <u>ed</u>    |
| 18. A. collected <u>ed</u> | B. changed <u>ed</u>     | C. formed <u>ed</u>        | D. viewed <u>ed</u>     |
| 19. A. walked <u>ed</u>    | B. entertained <u>ed</u> | C. reached <u>ed</u>       | D. looked <u>ed</u>     |
| 20. A.admired <u>ed</u>    | B. looked <u>ed</u>      | C. missed <u>ed</u>        | D. hoped <u>ed</u>      |