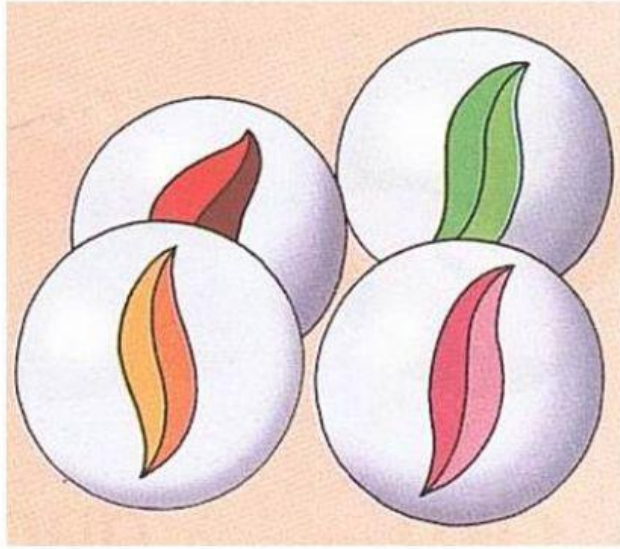




Ini guli siapa?