

PRACTICE 1 - READING COMPREHENSION



Cultural awareness

The Australian Outback



THE OUTBACK SURVIVAL GUIDE

IF YOU'RE PLANNING A TRIP TO THE AUSTRALIAN OUTBACK, FOLLOW THIS ADVICE TO STAY SAFE.

DO ...

... take enough water with you. You can survive for many days without food, but not without water. Remember the heat makes you very thirsty, so you'll need to drink several litres of water a day.

... wear a hat and sun cream to avoid sunburn. The sun is one of the biggest dangers in Australia. It is at its hottest between 1pm and 5pm, so only hike in the mornings and evenings.

... plan your route carefully. Make sure you have a detailed, up-to-date map which shows places where you can find water. You should also have a GPS receiver to prevent getting lost.

... tell someone where you are going, what route you plan to take and when you expect to arrive.

Word check

survive hike up-to-date GPS poisonous remote muddy

DON'T ...

... worry too much about snakes. There are many different kinds of poisonous snake in Australia, but only two or three people a year are killed by snakebites. If you leave the snakes alone, they won't hurt you!

... rely on your mobile phone if you get lost. In many remote areas, there will be no signal, so you won't be able to use it.

... swim in deep, muddy water or where you see crocodile warning signs. Crocodiles are dangerous animals and attacks often happen in Australia!

... leave your vehicle if you break down in the middle of nowhere. If a plane is searching for you, it's much easier to spot a car than a person from the air.

Fact box

The Outback is a large, mainly desert area of Australia where very few people live. Temperatures can reach 50°C in summer!

NEW WORDS

Exercise A

Match the words with its meaning

1. survival	walk up
2. heat	deadly
3. hike	await / anticipate
4. thirsty	avoid
5. route	depend
6. detailed	to live
7. up-to-date	road/ direction
8. prevent	isolated
9. expect	ambush
10. poisonous	In need of a drink
11. rely	too warm
12. remote	see/ detect
13. attacks	precise/ complete
14. muddy	latest
15. vehicle	Murky / dirty
16. spot	automobile

Exercise B

Look at the pictures. What dangers does it show?
Find the words from the text.









Exercise C

Read the text again and choose the correct answers.

1. What is it more important to have with you in the Australian Outback?

2. When shouldn't you go walking?

3. What is probably more useful?

4. Which animals are more dangerous?

5. What should you do if your car breaks down?