

## Problemas de razonamiento

Observa la imagen y resuelve los problemas de razonamiento siguiendo los pasos: Leer el problema, identificar la operación a realizar, escribir los datos relevantes, realizar la operación y escribir el resultado.



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| <p><b>Problema.</b></p> <p>Miguel fue a la tienda y compró 1 caja de cereal y 1 bote de leche. ¿Cuánto dinero deberá pagar en total?</p> <p>¿Qué vas a hacer?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Sumar</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Restar</p>                                                                                                                                                          | <p><b>Datos.</b></p> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |
| <p><b>Operación.</b></p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> </div> |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <p><b>Resultado.</b></p> |
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| <p><b>Problema.</b></p> <p>Si Miguel paga con un billete de \$100,<br/>¿Cuánto dinero le sobra?</p> <p>¿Qué vas a hacer?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Sumar</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Restar</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p><b>Datos.</b></p> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |
| <p><b>Operación.</b></p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 40px; height: 40px; background-color: #f8d7da; margin-right: 10px;"></div> <table border="1" style="border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td></tr> <tr style="border-bottom: 2px solid red;"><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td><td style="width: 40px; height: 30px;"></td></tr> </table> </div> |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | <p><b>Resultado.</b></p> |
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| Problema.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Datos.            |
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| <p>Sofía compró 1 bolsa de papitas y 1 paleta. Roberta compró 1 caja de huevos y 1 lata de atún. ¿Quién gastó más dinero?</p> <p>¿Qué vas a hacer?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Sumar</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Restar</p> |                   |
| <p>Operación.</p> <div> </div>                                                                                                                                                                         | <p>Resultado.</p> |

| Problema.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Datos. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |
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| <p>Oscar compró 2 jugos, 1 zanahoria y 3 manzanas ¿Cuánto dinero pagará en total?</p> <p>¿Qué vas a hacer?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Sumar</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Restar</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |
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| <p><b>Problema.</b></p> <p>Si Oscar pagó con un billete de \$100,<br/>¿Cuánto le darán de feria?</p> <p>¿Qué vas a hacer?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Sumar</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Restar</p>                                                                                                      | <p><b>Datos.</b></p> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |
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