

Self Practice

11.2a

- Identify whether each of the following is the universal set of $\{1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15\}$:
 (a) {whole numbers}
 (b) {prime numbers}
 (c) $\{x : x \text{ is a positive integer and } x \leq 15\}$
- Given that $\xi = \{\text{whole numbers which are less than } 10\}$, determine the complement of each of the following sets:
 (a) $P = \{\text{multiples of } 3\}$
 (b) $Q = \{\text{prime numbers}\}$

[Type Y for yes, N for no]

[Type your answers below in ascending order]

Universal set, $\xi = \{ \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad \}$

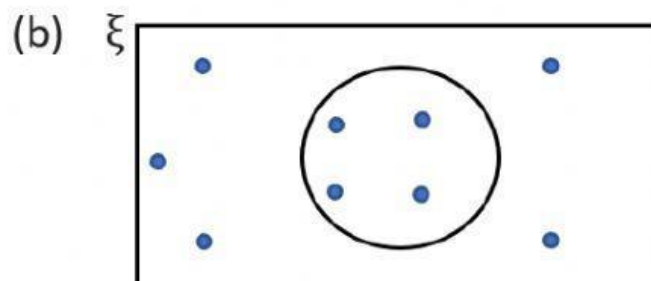
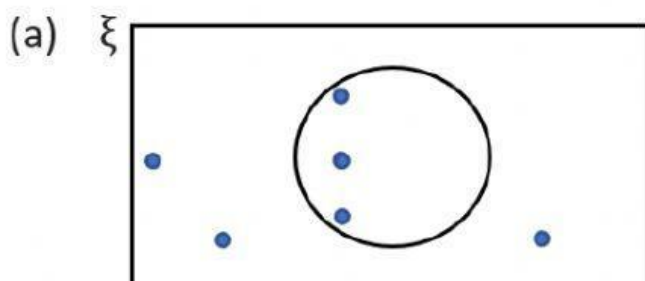
(a) $P' = \{ \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad \}$

(b) $Q' = \{ \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad \}$

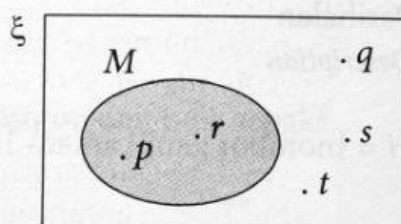
Self Practice

11.2b

- Represent the relationship between the following sets by using the Venn diagram.
 (a) $\xi = \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11\}$
 $A = \{3, 5, 9\}$
 (b) $\xi = \{x : x \text{ is an integer and } 10 < x < 20\}$
 $B = \{\text{prime numbers}\}$



- (c) Gambar rajah Venn berikut menunjukkan set M .
 The following Venn diagram shows the set M .



Berdasarkan gambar rajah Venn itu, lengkapkan setiap pernyataan berikut.

[3 markah]

Based on the Venn diagram, complete the following statements.

[3 marks]

[Type your answers below in alphabetical order]

Jawapan/Answer:

(i) $\xi = \{ \quad \}$

(ii) $n(M) = \quad$

(iii) $M' = \{ \quad \}$

Self Practice**11.2c**

1. Complete each of the following with the symbol \subset or $\not\subset$.

(a) $A = \{a, u\}$ and $B = \{a, e, i, o, u\}$

A B

(b) $E = \{\text{multiples of 4}\}$ and $F = \{\text{positive integers which are divisible by 2}\}$

E F

(c) $M = \{\text{odd numbers which are less than 50}\}$ and

$N = \{\text{multiples of 5 which are less than 50}\}$

N M

(d) $P = \{\text{quadrilaterals}\}$ and $Q = \{\text{rectangle, rhombus, pentagon}\}$

Q P

2. List all the possible subsets of each of the following sets.

(a) $\{p, q\}$

(b) $\{\text{prime numbers which are less than 10}\}$

[Type your answers below in alphabetical order / ascending order]

(a) $\emptyset, \{ \quad \}, \{ \quad \}, \{ \quad, \quad \}$

(b) $\emptyset, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{5\}, \{2, 3\}, \{2, 5\}, \{3, 5\}, \{2, 3, 5\}$

Self Practice**11.2d**

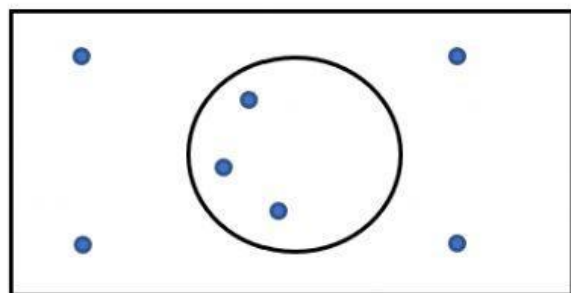
1. Represent the relationship of each of the following pairs of sets, using Venn diagrams.

(a) $A = \{10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70\}$ and $B = \{20, 40, 60\}$

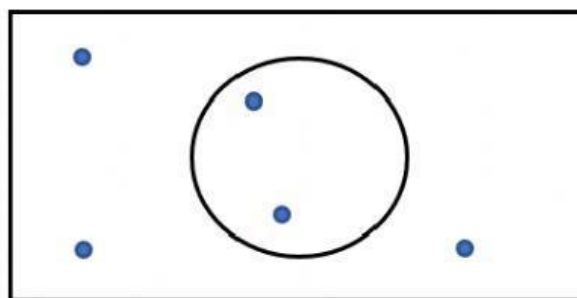
(b) $M = \{\text{letters in the word 'BIJAK'}\}$ and

$N = \{\text{vowels in the word 'BIJAK'}\}$

(a)



(b)



Self Practice 11.2e

1. Represent the relationship between the following sets, using a Venn diagram.

$$\xi = \{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h\}$$

$$P = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$Q = \{b\}$$

$$R = \{f, g\}$$

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