

## 1. MODAL VERBS

## SEMI MODAL VERBS

|                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| C...                                                                                                                              | Be a...                                                                                                      |
| C...                                                                                                                              | Be a...                                                                                                      |
| M...                                                                                                                              | H.....                                                                                                       |
| M...                                                                                                                              | M.....                                                                                                       |
| M...                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                              |
| S...                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                              |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Modal verbs</b> never change</li> <li>• They <b>never</b> need auxiliaries</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Semi modal verbs are conjugated</b> as any other verb</li> </ul> |

Notes:

## 2. MODAL VERBS: SHOULD = OUGHT TO = HAD BETTER

You **should** listen to everyone      **Translate:** .....**AFFIRMATIVE:** I.....get up early**NEGATIVE:** She ..... drive**INTERROGATIVE:** .....they come?It is used to give **advice** or **recommendations****Problem:** I had an argument with Mary just this morning**Advice:** You .....**Remember:**1. Negative forms:

You shouldn't work so much

You ought .....so much

You had ..... so much

2. Interrogative:Only **should** is used for questions

Notes:

## 3. MODAL VERB CAN

She **can** understand Japanese      **Translate:** .....**AFFIRMATIVE:** I.....get up late whenever I want**NEGATIVE:** She ..... drive**INTERROGATIVE:** .....they come with us?Used for **permission** and **ability**

## 4. MODAL VERB COULD

She **could** play in the street      **Translate:** .....**AFFIRMATIVE:** I.....get up late whenever I wanted when I was on holiday**NEGATIVE:** She ..... drive when she was young**INTERROGATIVE:** .....they come with us?Used for **permission** and **ability** in the past

## 5. SEMI MODAL VERB BE ABLE TO

She **will** ..... help us      **Translate:** .....

**AFFIRMATIVE:** I will.....get up late every day!

**NEGATIVE:** She wasn't..... drive

**INTERROGATIVE:** Will they..... come with us?

Used for **abilities** in all tenses

|                                  |                   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>PRESENT SIMPLE:</b> We .....  | } jump over a car |
| <b>PAST SIMPLE:</b> We .....     |                   |
| <b>PRESENT PERFECT:</b> We ..... |                   |
| <b>PAST PERFECT:</b> We .....    |                   |
| <b>FUTURE SIMPLE:</b> We .....   |                   |

**Remember:**



1. Was able to = managed to

2. They indicate a past difficulty

Although it was a difficult exam, we all .....

## 6. SEMI MODAL VERB BE ALLOWED TO

I **will** ..... leave      **Translate:** .....

**AFFIRMATIVE:** They are .....get up late every day!

**NEGATIVE:** She wasn't..... drive

**INTERROGATIVE:** Will.....they..... come with us?

Used for **permission** in all tenses

**PRESENT SIMPLE:** We ..... ask question at the end

**PAST SIMPLE:** We..... ask question at the end

**PRESENT PERFECT:** We..... ask question at the end

**PAST PERFECT:** We..... ask question at the end

**FUTURE SIMPLE:** We..... ask question at the end

## 7. SEMI MODAL VERB MANAGE

I **will** ..... leave      **Translate:** .....

**AFFIRMATIVE:** They ..... escape from prison

**NEGATIVE:** The mechanic ..... repair the car

**INTERROGATIVE:** Will they..... come with us?

Used for **abilities at a certain time**

**PAST SIMPLE:** We ..... finish the race! (=.....)

**PRESENT PERFECT:** We .....

**PAST PERFECT:** We .....

**FUTURE SIMPLE:** We .....

 **Page 19. Exercise 9**

|   |                                         |
|---|-----------------------------------------|
| 1 | I ..... until I was ..... years old     |
| 2 | Last year, I ..... for the first time   |
| 3 | I ..... when I was only ..... years old |
| 4 | I ....., but I don't think that's fair  |
| 5 | I've never been .....                   |
| 6 | I'm looking forward to being .....      |

**8. MODAL VERB MUST (1)**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <p>You <b>must</b> help other people</p> <p><b>AFFIRMATIVE:</b> He ..... tidy his room every day</p> <p><b>INTERROGATIVE:</b> ..... we dress up for Halloween?</p> <p>Used for strong <b>advice, orders, personal situations</b></p> <p>My friend Jackson had an accident and he's in hospital. I .....him</p> <p>You ..... what I told you. Don't forget it!</p> <p>They .....their rooms every day.</p> <p><b>NEGATIVE:</b> You ..... tell a secret!</p> <p>You .....the street when the light's red</p> <p>You .....</p> <p>Used for <b>prohibitions</b></p> | <p><b>Translate:</b>.....</p> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|

**Notes:**

**Write three things you must do**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

**Write three things you mustn't do**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

## 9. SEMI MODAL VERB HAVE TO

|                                                              |                                                |                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| You <b>have to</b> respect rules                             |                                                | <b>Translate:</b> ..... |
| <b>AFFIRMATIVE:</b> He ..... catch the bus to come to school |                                                |                         |
| <b>NEGATIVE:</b> We .....get up early at weekends            |                                                |                         |
| <b>INTERROGATIVE:</b> ..... we ..... wear a uniform?         |                                                |                         |
| Used for strong <b>obligations</b>                           | <b>NEGATIVE:</b> ..... have to = ..... need to |                         |
| We <b>have to</b> be quiet during the class                  | You ..... come to school on Saturdays          |                         |
| <b>Complete and translate</b>                                |                                                |                         |
| <b><u>PRESENT SIMPLE</u></b>                                 |                                                |                         |
| Affirmative: I ..... take the public transport →             |                                                |                         |
| Negative: I ..... take the public transport →                |                                                |                         |
| <b><u>PAST SIMPLE</u></b>                                    |                                                |                         |
| Affirmative: I ..... take the public transport →             |                                                |                         |
| Negative: I ..... take the public transport →                |                                                |                         |
| <b><u>PRESENT PERFECT</u></b>                                |                                                |                         |
| Affirmative: I ..... take the public transport →             |                                                |                         |
| Negative: I ..... take the public transport →                |                                                |                         |
| <b><u>PAST PERFECT</u></b>                                   |                                                |                         |
| Affirmative: I ..... take the public transport →             |                                                |                         |
| Negative: I ..... take the public transport →                |                                                |                         |
| <b><u>FUTURE SIMPLE</u></b>                                  |                                                |                         |
| Affirmative: I ..... take the public transport →             |                                                |                         |
| Negative: I ..... take the public transport →                |                                                |                         |

### Page 17. Exercise 6

Where do you think the speakers are?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | 5 |
| 2 | 6 |
| 3 | 7 |
| 4 | 8 |

### Page 17. Exercise 7

|   |                                                  |
|---|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | You ..... for your journey. It's the law         |
| 2 | I think you ..... a Tube app to your phone       |
| 3 | You ..... your seat to an elderly passenger      |
| 4 | You ..... by Tube.                               |
| 5 | You ..... . Fires are very dangerous underground |
| 6 | You ..... your MP3 player too loudly             |

## 10. MODAL VERBS MUST (2), MAY, MIGHT

| AFFIRMATIVE                              | NEGATIVE                                                                                             |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Used for suppositions                 | 1. Negative suppositions                                                                             |
| ..... (90% certainty)                    |  <del>MUSTN'T</del> |
| ..... (60% certainty)                    | ..... (90% certainty)                                                                                |
| ..... (60% certainty)                    | ..... (60% certainty)                                                                                |
| ..... (20% certainty)                    | ..... (20% certainty)                                                                                |
| <b>Example:</b> You <b>must</b> be tired | <b>Example:</b> You <b>can't</b> be tired                                                            |
| <b>Translate:</b> .....                  | <b>Translate:</b> .....                                                                              |
| I'm sure he ..... be at home             | I'm sure he ..... be at home                                                                         |
| Perhaps she ..... live in a village      | Perhaps she ..... live in a village                                                                  |
| I don't know, they ..... work for Apple  | I don't know, they ..... work for Apple                                                              |

**Notes:**

### Page 21. Exercise 6

|   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | 4 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 3 | 6 |

## 11. PERFECT MODALS

|                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Structure:</b> MODAL + ..... + .....               |
| I should ..... gone                                   |
| <b>Translate:</b> .....                               |
| They ..... have ..... all that food! It's impossible! |
| <b>Translate:</b> .....                               |

### Page 21. Exercise 8

**Relate these rules to the sentences in this exercise. Use the numbers.**

- |                        |                               |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1.possible it happened | 2.impossible it happened      |
| 3.past certainty       | 4.a good thing did not happen |
| 5.past regret          |                               |

A                      B                      C                      D                      E

 **Page 21. Exercise 9**

|   |                                                |
|---|------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | You .....tired after the..                     |
| 2 | I .....more training                           |
| 3 | He ..... the best skater...                    |
| 4 | I ..... cycling without a helmet               |
| 5 | The man in a gorilla outfit ..... the marathon |
| 6 | They ..... here on their bikes                 |

 **Page 21. Exercise 10**

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| 1 | She ...       |
| 2 | The driver... |
| 3 | He ...        |
| 4 | Someone ...   |
| 5 | We ...        |