

Form 3 Close up Pg. 103

Grammar : Modals & Semi-modals (2)

A Read the example sentences carefully. What do the modal verbs in bold in each group have in common?

Group 1

Can I go to the party, please?

You **can** borrow my new game if you like.

Could you get me a glass of water, please?

May we have another ice cream, please?

You **may** leave when you finish the test.

Group 2

I **must** make some snacks for the party

You **have to** be at the sports club by seven o'clock

You **mustn't** park your car here

Group 3

You **needn't** buy any milk because there's some in the fridge.

We **don't have to** go to the festival if you don't want to.

C Choose the correct answers.

1. Don't forget you _____ do your maths homework by 10 tomorrow. Mr King will be angry if you don't do it!
a. have to b. don't have to c. could

2. We _____ buy any materials for the arts and crafts class. It's all provided by the school.
a. need b. must c. don't have to

3. Mum told me I _____ stay up so late watching TV.
a. ought not b. shouldn't c. must

4. Excuse me? _____ you help me with this suitcase? Thanks very much.
a. Must b. Can't c. Could

5. Members _____ use the school theatre without asking Mrs Devon.
a. mustn't b. needn't c. have to

6. It's OK. You _____ come early; I'll have lots of helpers so come a bit later.
a. needn't b. have to c. mustn't

7. She hurt her ankle but, luckily, she _____ go to hospital.
a. doesn't have to b. might c. must

8. We _____ bring your passport here tomorrow so we can check it.
a. need b. must c. ought

D Complete the sentences with these words or phrases, then match them to the responses.

Can	Do we have to	may	mustn't
Could	He doesn't have to	must	shouldn't

1. You _____ work all the time; get a hobby.

2. You _____ shout at your teammates! It's wrong!

3. _____ go to summer camp?

4. Excuse me, Mr Jenkins. _____ you help me with my sculpture?

5. You _____ wear a helmet when you go cycling or you'll get a fine.

6. Hey, Dad! _____ you give me a lift to the gym?

7. _____ take a racket; I've got an extra one.

8. I _____ start weightlifting again, but I'm not sure if I have time.

a. Okay, I'll tell him.

b. What? Again? Why don't you walk?

c. Let me know when you're sure and I'll join you

d. Yes, of course. Give me a minute, please.

e. No, only if you want to.

f. I know. I'll put it on right now.

g. Sorry, Coach. It won't happen again.

h. You know, that's very good advice.