

The Youth Pledge

On 28 October 1928 in Jakarta, 1) _____ from across Indonesia held the Indonesian Youth Congress. This congress 2) _____ the official assembly to 3) _____ the independence. During this congress, the song "Indonesia Raya" was first 4) _____ by Wage Rudolf Supratman. 5) Supratman _____ "Indonesia Raya" on the violin. The 6) _____ of the song were able to awaken the spirit of 7) _____ among the Indonesian youths. The song marked the birth of the all-archipelago nationalist movement in Indonesia and supported the idea of one united "Indonesia". On this occasion, a 8) _____ known as the Youth Pledge was made by young Indonesian 9) _____. They declared the idea of one motherland-Indonesia, one nation-Indonesia, and one language – the Indonesian language. After the proclamation of independence of the Republic of Indonesia on 17 August 1945 "Indonesia Raya" became the national 10) _____. Listen to some monologue about the historical events. Find out the time and place and the background of each event.