

WORKSHEET 1

UNIT 1 : CAVE

NAME:

CLASS:

NO :

FINDING THE TOPIC

Directions: Read each paragraph below. Decide what most of the sentences in the paragraph are talking about. From the list after each paragraph, decide on the main topic of the paragraph and put an X in front of it.

Almost three-fourths of the earth's surface still holds many secrets for man. This large area, the ocean, has great depths where no man has ever been. No man has been on Mars, either. There are many minerals on the ocean floor, waiting to be discovered. Even the number of different living things in the sea remains a mystery to us.

- ☐ The depth of the ocean
- ☐ Exploring Mars
- ☐ The number of animals in the sea
- ☐ The secrets of the ocean

If you have ever been swimming in the ocean, you have been on what is known as a shelf. This shelf may extend for just a few feet or for more than a hundred miles from shore. The shelf can slope gradually to a greater depth or it can drop off steeply in a two-mile cliff. Man has explored more than six miles down into the depths of the ocean.

- ☐ The shelf along the ocean shore
- ☐ The depth of sea cliffs
- ☐ The depth of the ocean
- ☐ The depth of the ocean shelf

Do you blush easily? Does your face get very red whenever you are embarrassed or upset? You blush because tiny blood vessels near the surface of your skin become larger when you are embarrassed or upset. As this happens, more blood comes near the surface, making your skin redder. Sunburn also makes your skin red.

- _____ Where the blood vessels are
- _____ Why people blush
- _____ Why people become upset
- _____ What a sunburn does to you

It might be hard to believe that your skull has 22 bones, but it is true. Only one of these bones, the jawbone, is movable. The others fit together rigidly. The part of the skull that protects the brain is called the cranium. Your brain controls all your movements and thinking. The face and jaw are formed by 14 bones of the skull.

- _____ The bones in the skull
- _____ The purpose of the brain
- _____ The bones in the cranium
- _____ The location of the skull

Your skin is made up of two layers. The top part of the skin is actually made up of dead cells that get rubbed off constantly as new skin cells are pushed up to replace them. Under this is the part of the skin that contains blood vessels, nerve endings, and hair roots. You should always protect your skin from too much sun.

- _____ Why you have dead skin cells
- _____ Why too much sun is bad for you
- _____ What the layers of skin are
- _____ Where the blood vessels are