

Nota:

**Fecha:**



A diagram of a car. The car has a rectangular body with rounded ends. Below the body are two circular wheels. The left wheel is labeled 'a' and the right wheel is labeled 'b'. Above the body is a semi-circular roof labeled 'c'.

16 10

4 7 3 5

$ab + c$

 =  $\square \times \square + \square$

 =  + 

$16 = \square$



$$= ab + c$$

 =  x  +

$$10 = \square + \square$$

**a** =

$$b = \square$$

C =



Diagram illustrating a subtraction problem using trains:

- Train 1 (Left): Locomotive labeled 16, followed by two cars labeled 4 and 7.
- Train 2 (Right): Locomotive labeled 10, followed by two cars labeled 3 and 5.
- Red arrows point from the cars of Train 1 (4 and 7) to an empty box.
- Red arrows point from the cars of Train 2 (3 and 5) to another empty box.
- A minus sign (-) is placed between the two empty boxes.
- A red bracket is drawn below the two empty boxes, pointing to a final empty box.

2. Si  $\triangle n = n^3 - 4$  y  $\textcircled{p} = 3a - 2$ , calcula  $\triangle 7 + \textcircled{6}$ .

$\triangle 7 = n^3 - 4$        $\textcircled{6} = 3a - 2$   
 $\triangle 7 = \square - 4$        $\textcircled{6} = 3 \times \square - 2$   
 $\triangle 7 = \square - 4$        $\textcircled{6} = \square - 2$   
 $\triangle 7 = \square$        $\textcircled{6} = \square$

$\triangle 7 + \textcircled{6}$   
 $\square + \square$   
 $\square$



3. Si tenemos

| ♠ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 6 |
| 2 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

calcula  $(2 \spadesuit 1) + (3 \spadesuit 2) - (2 \spadesuit 2)$ .

$(2 \spadesuit 1) + (3 \spadesuit 2) - (2 \spadesuit 2)$   
 $\square + \square - \square$   
 $\square - \square$   
 $\square$

|   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |

|    |   |   |   |    |
|----|---|---|---|----|
| \$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4  |
| 0  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 1  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4  |
| 2  | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8  |
| 3  | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 |

calcula

a.  $\frac{(2 \Delta 1) + (4 \Delta 3)}{(4 \Delta 1)} - 1$

$$b) \frac{(2 \$ 3) + (2 \$ 4)}{(2 \$ 1)} + 2$$

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|                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $\frac{\square + \square}{\square} - \square$<br>$\frac{\square}{\square} - \square$<br>$\square - \square = \square$ | $\frac{\square + \square}{\square} + \square$<br>$\frac{\square}{\square} + \square$<br>$\square + \square = \square$ |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|