

2

2

2

2

2

2

2

1. Tourism is ----- leading source of income for many coastal communities.  
(A) a  
(B) at  
(C) then  
(D) none
2. Although thunder and lightning are produced at the same time, light waves travel faster -----, so we see the lightning before we hear the thunder.  
(A) than sound waves do  
(B) than sound waves are  
(C) do sound waves  
(D) sound waves
3. Beef cattle ----- of all livestock for economic growth in the North American economy.  
(A) the most are important  
(B) are the most important  
(C) the most important are  
(D) that are the most important
4. The discovery of the halftone process in photography in 1881 made it ----- photographs in books and newspapers.  
(A) the possible reproduction  
(B) possible to reproduce  
(C) the possibility of reproducing  
(D) possibly reproduced
5. Flag Day is a legal holiday only in the state of Pennsylvania, -----, according to tradition, Betsy Ross sewed the first American flag.  
(A) which  
(B) where  
(C) that  
(D) has
6. ----- vastness of the Grand Canyon, it is difficult to capture it in a single photograph.  
(A) While the  
(B) The  
(C) For the  
(D) Because of the
7. Speciation, -----, results when an animal population becomes isolated by some factor, usually geographic.  
(A) form biological species  
(B) biological species are formed  
(C) which forming biological species  
(D) the formation of biological species
8. In its pure state antimony has no important uses, but ----- with other substances, it is an extremely useful metal.  
(A) when combined physically or chemically  
(B) combined when physically or chemically  
(C) the physical and chemical combination  
(D) it is combined physically and chemically

9. The dawn redwood appears  
----- some 100 million years ago in  
northern forests around the world.  
(A) was flourished  
(B) having to flourish  
(C) to have flourished  
(D) have flourished
10. Beginning in the Middle Ages,  
composers of Western music used a  
system of notating their compositions  
----- be performed by musicians.  
(A) will  
(B) that  
(C) and when to  
(D) so they could
11. Civil rights are the freedoms and  
rights ----- as a member of a  
community, state, or nation.  
(A) may have a person  
(B) may have a person who  
(C) a person may have  
(D) and a person may have
12. Richard Wright enjoyed success  
and influence ----- among Black  
American writers of his era.  
(A) were unparalleled  
(B) are unparalleled  
(C) unparalleled  
(D) the unparalleled
13. ----- of large mammals once  
dominated the North American  
prairies: the American bison and the  
pronghorn antelope.  
(A) There are two species  
(B) With two species  
(C) Two species are  
(D) Two species
14. Franklin D. Roosevelt was  
----- the great force of radio and the  
opportunity it provided for taking  
government policies directly to the  
people.  
(A) as the first president he  
understood fully  
(B) the first President that, to fully  
understand  
(C) the first President fully  
understood  
(D) the first President to understand  
fully
15. During the late fifteenth century,  
----- of the native societies of  
America had professions in the fields  
of arts and crafts.  
(A) only a few  
(B) a few but  
(C) few, but only  
(D) a few only