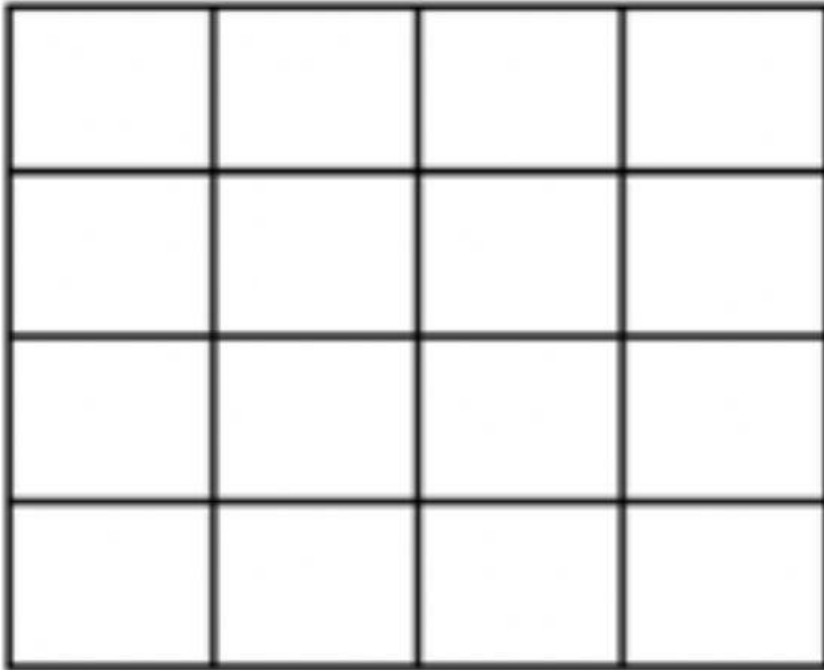




小叮当拼图

