

## 規則變化 (+ed)

| 原形     | 過去式              | 過去分詞             | 中文 |
|--------|------------------|------------------|----|
| burn*  | burn <u>e</u> d  | burn <u>e</u> d  | 燃燒 |
| work   | work <u>e</u> d  | work <u>e</u> d  | 工作 |
| show*  | show <u>e</u> d  | show <u>e</u> d  | 顯示 |
| smell* | smell <u>e</u> d | smell <u>e</u> d | 聞到 |
| spell* | spell <u>e</u> d | spell <u>e</u> d | 拼寫 |

## A-A-A

| 原形    | 過去式 | 過去分詞 | 中文    |
|-------|-----|------|-------|
| cut   |     |      | 切, 割  |
| cost  |     |      | 值, 花費 |
| hit   |     |      | 打擊    |
| hurt  |     |      | 受傷    |
| let   |     |      | 讓     |
| put   |     |      | 放     |
| read  |     |      | 讀     |
| set   |     |      | 安置    |
| beat* |     |      | 打     |

## A-B-A

| 原形     | 過去式 | 過去分詞 | 中文 |
|--------|-----|------|----|
| become |     |      | 變成 |
| come   |     |      | 來  |
| run    |     |      | 跑  |

## A-B-B

| 原形    | 過去式 | 過去分詞 | 中文   |
|-------|-----|------|------|
| dig   |     |      | 挖    |
| bring |     |      | 帶來   |
| build |     |      | 建造   |
| buy   |     |      | 買    |
| catch |     |      | 捕捉   |
| feel  |     |      | 感覺   |
| find  |     |      | 發現   |
| hang  |     |      | 懸掛   |
| have  |     |      | 有    |
| hear  |     |      | 聽到   |
| hold  |     |      | 握住   |
| keep  |     |      | 保持   |
| lay   |     |      | 放置   |
| lead  |     |      | 引導   |
| leave |     |      | 離開   |
| lend  |     |      | 借出   |
| lose  |     |      | 輸    |
| make  |     |      | 做    |
| mean  |     |      | 意指   |
| meet  |     |      | 遇見   |
| pay   |     |      | 支付   |
| say   |     |      | 說    |
| sell  |     |      | 賣    |
| send  |     |      | 送, 寄 |
| shine |     |      | 發光   |

|            |  |  |    |
|------------|--|--|----|
| sit        |  |  | 坐  |
| sleep      |  |  | 睡  |
| spend      |  |  | 花費 |
| stand      |  |  | 站  |
| sweep      |  |  | 打掃 |
| teach      |  |  | 教  |
| think      |  |  | 想  |
| tell       |  |  | 告訴 |
| win        |  |  | 贏  |
| understand |  |  | 了解 |

## A-B-C

| 原形     | 過去式 | 過去分詞 | 中文 |
|--------|-----|------|----|
| be     |     |      | 是  |
| bear   |     |      | 生產 |
| begin  |     |      | 開始 |
| bite   |     |      | 咬  |
| blow   |     |      | 吹  |
| break  |     |      | 打破 |
| choose |     |      | 選擇 |
| do     |     |      | 做  |
| draw   |     |      | 畫圖 |
| drink  |     |      | 喝  |
| drive  |     |      | 駕駛 |
| eat    |     |      | 吃  |
| fall   |     |      | 落下 |
| fly    |     |      | 飛  |

|        |  |  |    |
|--------|--|--|----|
| forget |  |  | 忘記 |
| get    |  |  | 得到 |
| give   |  |  | 給  |
| go     |  |  | 去  |
| know   |  |  | 知道 |
| ride   |  |  | 乘坐 |
| ring   |  |  | 鳴響 |
| rise   |  |  | 上升 |
| see    |  |  | 看  |
| shake  |  |  | 搖  |
| sing   |  |  | 唱  |
| speak  |  |  | 說  |
| steal  |  |  | 偷  |
| swim   |  |  | 游泳 |
| take   |  |  | 拿  |
| throw  |  |  | 丟  |
| wear   |  |  | 穿  |
| write  |  |  | 寫  |

## 助動詞

| 原形    | 過去式 | 過去分詞 | 中文 |
|-------|-----|------|----|
| can   |     | --   | 能夠 |
| may   |     | --   | 可能 |
| will  |     | --   | 將會 |
| shall |     | --   | 應該 |

