

# Present Simple and Past Simple

## Present simple.

### Affirmative sentences

subject + verb (same as infinitive)

I	live	here.
You	live	here.
we	live	here
they	live	here

3rd person singular: subject + verb (+ -s or -es)

He	lives	
She	lives	here.
It	lives	

Verbs ending in S-H-O-X; add -es

she    **watches** TV

1- Complete the sentences with the correct form of the Present Simple Affirmative.

1. I <input type="text"/> to school every day. (come)	11. He <input type="text"/> to the gym every Monday. (come)
2. He <input type="text"/> his face every morning. (clean)	12. Scott <input type="text"/> to watch a movie on Saturdays. (like)
3. We <input type="text"/> Chinese on Tuesdays and Thursdays. (study)	13. Mary <input type="text"/> to school five times a week. (go)
4. She <input type="text"/> in Thailand. (live)	14. We <input type="text"/> in Thailand. (live)
5. He <input type="text"/> his bicycle at the weekend. (ride)	15. They <input type="text"/> their classroom on Fridays. (clean)
6. They <input type="text"/> their English teacher. (like)	16. She <input type="text"/> the guitar on Saturdays. (learn)
7. He <input type="text"/> in the park after school every day. (run)	17. I <input type="text"/> to school every day. (run)
8. We <input type="text"/> football after school on Fridays. (play)	18. We <input type="text"/> our bicycle to school every day. (ride)
9. I <input type="text"/> English every day. (learn)	19. John <input type="text"/> tennis on Sundays. (play)
10. We <input type="text"/> to Pattaya every weekend. (go)	20. She <input type="text"/> computer every Monday. (study)

## PAST SIMPLE

Auxiliary: DO **DID** DONE

### Regular verbs (-ed)

BASE FORM	PAST FORM
TO <b>PLAY</b>	<b>PLAYED</b>
TO <b>WALK</b>	<b>WALKED</b>
TO <b>STUDY</b>	<b>STUDIED</b>

Affirmative: **SUBJECT** + **BASE FORM** **-ed**

EX. I / you / he / she / it / we / they **played** football yesterday

### Irregular verbs (different ways)

BASE FORM	PAST FORM
TO <b>MAKE</b>	<b>MADE</b>
TO <b>RING</b>	<b>RANG</b>
TO <b>GO</b>	<b>WENT</b>

Affirmative: **SUBJECT** + **2nd FORM**

EX. I / you / he / she / it / we / they **went** to the cinema

## AFFIRMATIVE: REGULAR

- To form the past simple we add **-ED** to the infinitive.

- All persons have the same form:

I / you / we / they / walk+**ed**

He she / it play+**ed**

- Spelling changes

- Verbs ending in cons-y → **ied**

I study → I **studied**

- Monosyllables verbs (CVC) → double the consonant

He stops → He stop**ped**

- Verbs ending in -e → **d**

She dances → She **danced**

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2- Complete the sentences using the correct form of the Past Simple Affirmative

### REGULAR VERBS:



He  in Rome long ago. (live)



Rose  home alone. (stay)



My sister  her room. (tidy)



Caesar  in 44 BC. (die)



My father  the meal. (cook)





I  my grandparents. (visit)



They  the cruise. (enjoy)



Everybody  the match. (watch)



The car  at the lights. (stop)



The frog  very high. (jump)

### IRREGULAR VERBS:



My parents  some wine. (drink)



It  to rain heavily. (begin)



Who  the pot? (break)

En las preguntas con "WHO"; el verbo va en pasado, porque no conozco quién realizó la acción.



They  a big house. (build)



My sister  the housework. (do)



My parents  home early. (come)



The waiter  the drinks. (bring)



The boy  a family. (draw)



They  new clothes. (buy)



I  too young then. (be)

Simple Present with "be"

I am  
You are  
He/She/It is  
We are  
They are

Simple Past with "be"

I was  
You were  
He/She/It was  
We were  
They were

Remember:  
Verb To Be is  
irregular!