

# Present+ simple and past+ simple

## Present simple.

### Affirmative sentences

subject + verb (same as infinitive)

I live here.  
You live here.  
we live here  
they live here

3rd person singular: subject + verb (+ -s or -es)

He lives here.  
She lives here.  
It lives

Verbs ending in S-H-O-X; add -es

she watches TV

1- Complete the sentences with the correct form of the Present Simple Affirmative.

1. I  to school every day. (come)
2. He  his face every morning. (clean)
3. We  Chinese on Tuesdays and Thursdays. (study)
4. She  in Thailand. (live)
5. He  his bicycle at the weekend. (ride)
6. They  their English teacher. (like)
7. He  in the park after school every day. (run)
8. We  football after school on Fridays. (play)
9. I  English every day. (learn)
10. We  to Pattaya every weekend. (go)
11. He  to the gym every Monday. (come)
12. Scott  to watch a movie on Saturdays. (like)
13. Mary  to school five times a week. (go)
14. We  in Thailand. (live)
15. They  their classroom on Fridays. (clean)
16. She  the guitar on Saturdays. (learn)
17. I  to school every day. (run)
18. We  our bicycle to school every day. (ride)
19. John  tennis on Sundays. (play)
20. She  computer every Monday. (study)

## PAST SIMPLE

Auxiliary: DO **DID** DONE

Regular verbs (-ed)				Irregular verbs (different ways)			
	BASE FORM	PAST FORM			BASE FORM	PAST FORM	
TO	PLAY	PLAYED	PLAYED	TO	MAKE	MADE	MADE
TO	WALK	WALKED	WALKED	TO	RING	RANG	RUNG
TO	STUDY	STUDIED	STUDIED	TO	GO	WENT	GONE
Affirmative: <b>SUBJECT</b> + <b>BASE FORM</b> -ed				Affirmative: <b>SUBJECT</b> + <b>2nd FORM</b>			
EX. I / you / he / she / it / we / they <b>played</b> football yesterday				EX. I / you / he / she / it / we / they <b>went</b> to the cinema			

### AFFIRMATIVE: REGULAR

- To form the past simple we add **-ED** to the infinitive.
- All persons have the same form:  
I / you / we / they / walk**+ed**  
He she / it play**+ed**
- Spelling changes
  - ❑ Verbs ending in cons-y → **ied**  
I study → I **studied**
  - ❑ Monosyllables verbs (CVC) → double the consonant  
He stops → He **stopped**
  - ❑ Verbs ending in -e → **d**  
She dances → She **danced**

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2- Complete the sentences using the correct form of the Past Simple Affirmative

#### REGULAR VERBS:



He  in Rome long ago. (live)



Rose  home alone. (stay)



My sister  her room. (tidy)



Caesar  in 44 BC. (die)



My father  the meal. (cook)





I  my grandparents. (visit)



They  the cruise. (enjoy)



Everybody  the match. (watch)



The car  at the lights. (stop)



The frog  very high. (jump)

### IRREGULAR VERBS:



My parents  some wine. (drink)



It  to rain heavily. (begin)



Who  the pot? (break) →

En las preguntas con **"WHO"**; el verbo va en pasado, porque no conozco quién realizó la acción.



They  a big house. (build)



My sister  the housework. (do)



My parents  home early. (come)



The waiter  the drinks. (bring)



The boy  a family. (draw)



They  new clothes. (buy)



I  too young then. (be)

**Remember:**  
**Verb To Be is**  
**irregular!**

#### Simple Present with "be"

I am  
You are  
He/She/It is } from Cincinnati.  
We are  
They are

#### Simple Past with "be"

I was  
You were  
He/She/It was } at the bar.  
We were  
They were