

## Presence – whether something is there or not

**Countable**  
for example; apples, cars

**Uncountable**  
for example; milk, pollution

✓	(singular) There is <b>a/an</b> ...	(plural) There are <b>some</b> ...	There is <b>some</b> ...
✗	(singular) There isn't <b>a/an</b> ...	(plural) There aren't <b>any</b> ... OR There are <b>no</b> ...	There isn't <b>any</b> ... OR There is <b>no</b> ...
?	(singular) Is there <b>a/an</b> ...?	(plural) Are there <b>any</b> ...?	Is there <b>any</b> ...?

## Quantity – how much we have / how much there is

?	How many... are there? Do you eat/drink many...?	How much... is there? Do you eat/drink much...?
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	countable	both	uncountable
	many	A lot (of...) / lots (of...)	much
	quite a lot (of...)		
	not many...	not much...	
	few.../a few...	little.../a little...	
-	none /no...		

## Quantity compared to how much we want

	countable	both	uncountable	for adjectives		
 	too many... (noun)	too much... (noun)		too... (adjective)		
 	enough... (noun)			(adjective)... enough		
 	not enough... (noun)			not (adjective) ... enough		

## A lot (of)/much/many/little/few/any/too much/too many

Complete the sentences below with one of the above words:

1. I've got very \_\_\_\_\_ close friends – only one or two.
2. We'll have to do this quickly. We haven't got \_\_\_\_\_ time.
3. I drink \_\_\_\_\_ tea – around seven cups a day, but I drink very \_\_\_\_\_ coffee.
4. I never watch TV! There are \_\_\_\_\_ adverts.
5. I've been eating \_\_\_\_\_ recently. I'm going to go on a diet.
6. A How \_\_\_\_\_ free time have you got?  
B Very \_\_\_\_\_. I work long hours.
7. A Have you got any money on you?  
B Yes, but not \_\_\_\_\_. I haven't been to the bank yet.
8. I'm a strict vegetarian. I don't eat \_\_\_\_\_ meat.
9. A How \_\_\_\_\_ students came to the first class?  
B Not \_\_\_\_\_, because \_\_\_\_\_ people are still on holiday.
10. There's only a \_\_\_\_\_ milk left. Please don't use it all.
11. I can't run very fast. I smoke \_\_\_\_\_.
12. I forgot my camera, so we couldn't take \_\_\_\_\_ photos.
13. We've only got a \_\_\_\_\_ potatoes. Can you buy some?
14. I don't like shopping in Continent. There are \_\_\_\_\_ people.
15. I read \_\_\_\_\_ magazines – five or six a week, but not \_\_\_\_\_ books.