

1. Suma.

$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ + 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Visual representation of the numbers using sticks and crosses:
 53: 5 sticks (tens) and 3 crosses (ones)
 25: 2 sticks (tens) and 5 crosses (ones)

$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ + 41 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Visual representation of the numbers using sticks and crosses:
 44: 4 sticks (tens) and 4 crosses (ones)
 41: 4 sticks (tens) and 1 cross (one)

$$\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ + 12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 62 \\ + 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$$