



APPENDIX

A. LANGUAGE FACT:

1. ADVERBS OF MANNER:

Use: To describe how and in what way the action of a verb is carried out.

	ADJECTIVE	ADVERB
Most of adjectives: + "ly"	Quick Strong	Quickly Strongly
Adjectives ending in -y: y(x) + "ily"	Happy Easy	Happily Easily
Adjectives ending in -e: e(x) + "ly"	Possible Forcible	Possibly Forcibly
Adjectives ending in -ic: + "ally"	Tragic Basic	Tragically Basically
Irregular Adverbs	Fast Straight Hard	Fast Straight Hard

Practice:

Complete the sentences. Write either an **adjective** or an **adverb of manner**.

fast / careful / artistic / free / crazy

- She is an _____ teacher. She paints _____.
- He drives _____ because he is a _____ driver.
- They are _____ people. They act _____ at the madhouse.
- He works _____ as he is a _____ worker.
- Everybody can speak _____ here as this is a _____ country.

2. PAST SIMPLE

Use: - To talk about **experiences** in the past.
- For actions that started in the past and still continues.

Structure:

- (+) Subject + **verb (past)** + complement.
(Regular / Irregular)
- (-) Subject + **did + not + verb (base form)** + complement.
(didn't)
- (?) **Did** + Subject + **verb (base form)** + complement + ?

(+)	I sent a letter. We traveled to Spain.
	did not= didn't
(-)	I did not send a letter. We didn't travel to Spain.
	Did you send a letter? Did We travel to Spain?
(?)	Answers: Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they did . No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they didn't .

Practice:

- Write sentences in "**Past Simple**". Use the structures:
 - Sarah / go / to England.

 - My friends / watch / this movie.

 - Jim / buy / a nice car.

- Change the before sentences into **negatives**:
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
- Change the before sentences into **questions**:
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____