

The Most Beautiful Towns in Northern Ireland, UK

Take the scenic route by driving along the
Causeway Coastal Route in Northern Ireland



Famed for its beautiful coastline and natural wonders, Northern Ireland has some of the most beautiful towns in Europe. With long sandy beaches, historic buildings and spectacular mountains, here are the top towns every traveller must visit.

Bangor

Historical Landmark



steeped _____ history, with artefacts such _____ swords that date back to the Bronze Age. During the 19th century, the town became a popular seaside resort for Victorian _____, with much of the architecture of the town dating from this period. With its sandy beaches and scenic _____, you'll want to make sure to experience the beauty of Bangor.

Carrickfergus

Historical Landmark

Situated in County Antrim, Carrickfergus is _____ on the northern _____ of Belfast Lough. The town's name comes _____ the Irish, meaning "rock of Fergus", which pays reference to Fergus Mór mac Eirc, the sixth-century king of Dál

Riata. It is one of the oldest towns in both Northern Ireland and Ireland. Evidence of the original town can be seen _____ the various segments of wall dotted around the locale. Several artefacts _____ been found dating back to the 12th and 13th century, when the walls _____ excavated and preserved. Well-known landmarks and tourist attractions in the town



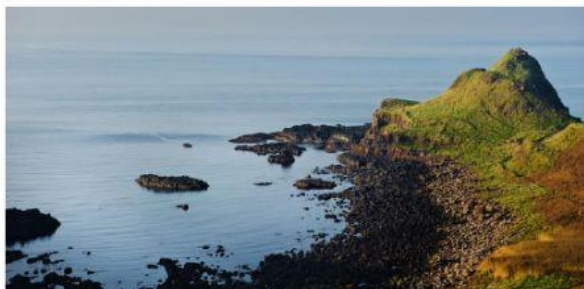
Located in County Down, the beautiful town of Bangor is situated _____ the southern side of Belfast Lough. It is close to Belfast city and a popular seaside _____, meaning it is the perfect location for tourists. The name Bangor is _____ from the Irish, meaning "horned curve", which perhaps refers to the shape of Bangor Bay. Landmarks in the town include the Old Custom House, the Clondeboye Estate, the marina and the Royal Ulster and Ballyholme Yacht Clubs. The town is



include Carrickfergus Castle, one of the best-preserved Norman castles in Ireland. Carrickfergus also has the longest-surviving coal gasworks in Ireland. Celebrating its history is the Flame Gasworks museum. Other _____ sites include the spectacular marina, the mill ponds with their variety of wildlife and the Carrickfergus Museum and Civic Centre.

Coleraine

Historical Landmark



A picturesque town with spectacular waterside views, Coleraine is a popular destination for visitors to Northern Ireland. Located near the _____ of the River Bann in County Derry, the town has a _____ history, and it has evidence of one of the _____ human settlements in Ireland. Its name derives from the Irish for "nook of the ferns". This relates to the legend of Saint Patrick and how, when he arrived

_____ the town, the local chieftain offered him a piece of land _____ which to build a church. The land was situated next to the river and dense with ferns, and, thus, the Irish name for the town was created. This later became anglicised as "Coleraine". The town is renowned _____ its beauty and has won various accolades, such as Best Kept Town and Ulster in Bloom awards in 2002. It was also named the Best Kept Large Urban Centre in Northern Ireland in the Tidy Towns competition. The town is also one of the main _____ points on the way to the Giant's Causeway. The distillery village of Bushmills is also located nearby.

Kilkeel

Architectural Landmark

On the coast of County Down, and _____ the historical barony of Mourne, is the _____ town of Kilkeel. Now one of the main fishing ports in Ireland, Kilkeel's charm comes from its _____ of ancient ruins, terraced shops and winding streets waiting to be explored. The name of the town comes from the Irish, meaning "church of the narrow" and refers _____ the 14th-century church and fort overlooking the town of Kilkeel. The church was constructed in 1388 and dedicated to St Colman del Mourne. Kilkeel was _____ the capital of the ancient Kingdom of Mourne and _____ to the south of the picturesque Mourne Mountains. There are many _____ through the mountains, ideal for hillwalkers and sightseers. Other must-see cultural sites are the Mourne Maritime Visitor Centre for Kilkeel's heritage and history and the Silent Valley Reservoir for landscapes and wildlife.



Portstewart

Historical Landmark



A must-visit for any beach _____, Portstewart is located in County Derry. A popular seaside resort, the town of Portstewart contains a harbour, coastal paths and 2mi (3.2km) of sandy beaches known _____ the Strand. The main activities in the town are sea-based, such as surfing and swimming, but there are also many cliff walks and trails that attract visitors who like to explore. The _____ town was founded by John Cromie in 1791 and named _____ his maternal ancestors, the

Stewarts of Ballylesse. However, there's also evidence _____ settlement in the area dating as far _____ as the Neolithic era. Key heritage landmarks in the town include the Dominican College, built _____ the former site of O'Hara's Castle, and Saint Patrick's Well at the top of the Strand – once used for horse racing.

Newcastle

Historical Landmark

For golf enthusiasts and beach lovers, Newcastle in County Down is _____ a trip. The town _____ on the coast of the Irish Sea, at the base of one of the Mourne Mountains, known as Slieve Donard. The name of the town comes from a castle that once _____ at the mouth of the



Shimna River and was referred to as "New Castle" in the *Annals of the Four Masters*. The history of the town is filled with folklore and myth, and many of the names of _____ places are derived from local legends. One _____ place is Saint Patrick's Stream – where Saint Patrick supposedly banished all the snakes in Ireland. Famous visitors to Newcastle include George V and Queen Mary, grandparents to Elizabeth II, who came to open the then _____ built Slieve Donard Hotel. For nature lovers, Tollymore Forest Park, Donard Park and the Murlough National Nature Reserve provide _____ views and varied wildlife. At the front of the reserve is an ancient Neolithic portal tomb, called Slidderford Dolmen or Wateresk.

Ballymena

Historical Landmark



Located in Country Antrim, the current town of Ballymena was built by the Adair family in 1626. It was constructed on land _____ by King Charles I on the condition that there be two annual fairs and a free market on Saturdays. The market still _____ place today. The town is sometimes known as the "City of the Seven Towers". Evidence of settlement in the town _____ back to as early as the fifth century, and there are

many ringforts located in the vicinity that reflect this. During the 19th century, a gravedigger uncovered a large stone that bore the inscription "ord do degen", _____ refers to a seventh-century bishop in Ireland. The stone can be observed on the porch of

St Patrick's Church located in the town. Sites to visit include the People's Park and the Braid – Ballymena Town Hall & Museum Arts Centre. Famous locals from the town include the Hollywood actor Liam Neeson. The town is also located near Slieve Mountain, _____ Saint Patrick is said to have worked as a shepherd for six years. It is _____ that his time on the mountain led to him praying frequently and, _____, converting to Christianity. Patrick returned to Ireland after he was freed from slavery and converted people on the island. The mountain draws numerous pilgrims and hillwalkers every year, particularly on March 17, Saint Patrick's Day.

Portrush

Historical Landmark

Situated in County Antrim, and on the _____ of County Derry, is the seaside town of Portrush. Translated from the Irish and meaning "promontory port", Portrush is known for its many hotels, restaurants and bars. It is also _____ to the Royal Portrush Golf Club – the only golf club outside of mainland Britain to _____ played host to the Open Championship. Other visitors to the town come for its sandy beaches known as the West Strand, the East Strand, Curran Strand and White Rocks. On the East Strand is a 13ft-high (4m) sculpture created by sculptor Holger Lönze, called *To the People of the Sea*. A collection of rocks _____ the coast, known as the Skerries, is a _____ for species of wildlife. The town has ancient _____ that date back to the Larnian or late Mesolithic period. The town is located near the Giant's Causeway and was once connected to it by the Giant's Causeway Tramway, which no _____ operates. Popular destinations for tourists also include the Portrush Coastal Zone.



Hollywood

Historical Landmark



Found on the shore of Belfast Lough, _____ Belfast and Bangor, is the town of Hollywood. Pronounced the same as Hollywood, this town in County Down is known for its _____ jazz and blues festival, many fashion boutiques and arts and crafts creations as well as a popular destination for sea bathers. The town's name comes from the Latin "Sanctus Boscus", which means "holy wood" and _____ to the woodland surrounding the monastery of Saint Laisieran, the son of Nasca. Another ancient connection is the Old Priory, _____ ruins date back to the early 13th century. A number of distinguished people are _____ in the graveyard at the Priory, such as Robert Lloyd Praeger, the famous botanist, and his sister Rosamond Praeger, the sculptor and writer. One of her sculptures is located in the town. The town is also known for its maypole in the centre at the crossroads. Its origins are not known, but it is said to have been _____ around 1700, following the running aground of a Dutch ship on the nearby coast. Visitors should also _____ into the Maypole Bar, known locally as Carly's or Ned's. Also recommended is travelling a short distance to the Ulster Folk and Transport Museum.

Ballycastle

Historical Landmark

With its name meaning "town of the castle", Ballycastle in County Antrim is situated on the northeastern most tip of Northern Ireland, on the Antrim Coast and Glens Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty. The town provides spectacular views of the coastline as well as the Rathlin Island and the Mull of Kintyre in Scotland. The town's headland, Fair Head,

_____ 196m (643ft) out of the bay. Visitors to the town often walk the trail known as the Grey Man's Path, which

_____ its way around the _____

coastline. Goats can often be seen _____ along

the cliff's edge and between the rocks. Other scenic views are provided by Knocklayde, a heather-covered mountain overlooking the town. Travellers to the town can also _____ on Ballycastle Beach, a designated Blue Flag beach and a popular

_____ for fishing. A cycling route _____ from Ballycastle to Torr Head and Cushendun, offering spectacular views and scenery. Additionally, the town is known for its many historic churches. Popular events include the Ould Lammas Fair, held annually on the last Monday and Tuesday in August.



Rewrite the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. Use between 2 and 5 words, including the word given.

1. The name Bangor is derived from the Irish, meaning "horned curve". **WHICH**

The name Bangor is derived from the Irish, _____.

2. Carrickfergus is one of the oldest towns in both Northern Ireland and Ireland. **AS**

There are few _____ Carrickfergus.

3. The local chieftain offered Saint Patrick some land on which to build a church. **BY**

Saint Patrick _____ the local chieftain, on which to build a church.

4. Kilkeel is now one of the main fishing ports in Ireland, **USE**

Kilkeel _____ one of the main fishing ports in Ireland,

5. Saint Patrick's Well was once used for horse racing. **HELD**

Horse races used _____ at Saint Patrick's Well.

6. Saint Patrick supposedly banished all the snakes from Ireland. **HAVE**

Saint Patrick is _____ all the snakes from Ireland.

7. King Charles I gave land for the construction of Ballymena on the condition that there be two annual fairs and a free market on Saturdays. **LONG**

King Charles I gave land for the construction of Ballymena _____ were two annual fairs and a free market on Saturdays.

8. Popular destinations for tourists in Portrush include the Portrush Coastal Zone. **NOT**

If you _____ miss the Portrush Coastal Zone.

9. Visitors to Hollywood should pop into the Maypole bar. **RECOMMEND**

We _____ the Maypole bar in Hollywood.

10. Ballycastle provides spectacular views of the coastline as well as the Rathlin Island and the Mull of Kintyre in Scotland. **ONLY**

Not _____ spectacular views of the coastline, but of the Rathlin Island and the Mull of Kintyre in Scotland, as well.

