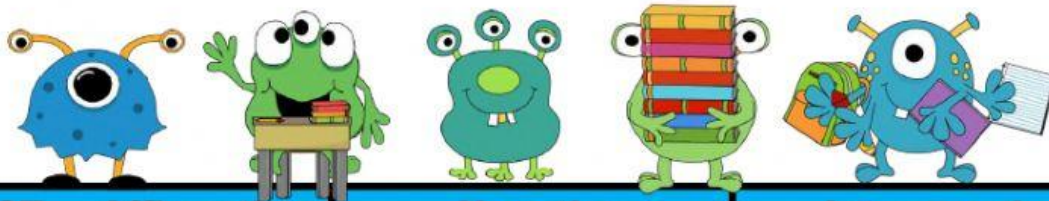


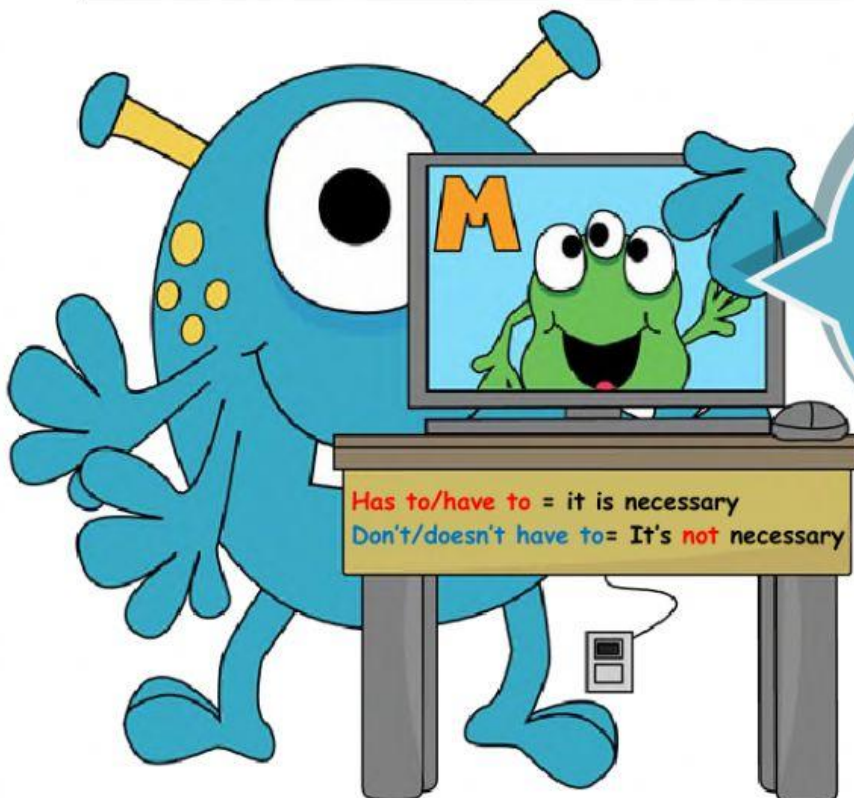
HAVE TO & HAS TO

PRESENT affirmative	negative	interrogative
I have to study.	I don't have to do it.	Do I have to swim?
You have to read a book	You don't have to call her.	Do you have to study?
He has to finish it.	He doesn't have to finish it.	Does he have to do it?
She has to play.	She doesn't have to leave.	Does she have to go?
It has to stop.	It doesn't have to be.	Does it have to stop?
We have to call them.	We don't have to try it.	Do we have to leave?
You have to leave now.	You don't have to believe it.	Do you have to swim?
They have to do HW.	They don't have to see it.	Do they have to try it?



PAST Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I-You-He-She-It- We-They	I-You-He-She-It- We-They	I-You-He-She-It- We-They
He had to leave.	You didn't have to go	Did it have to happen?

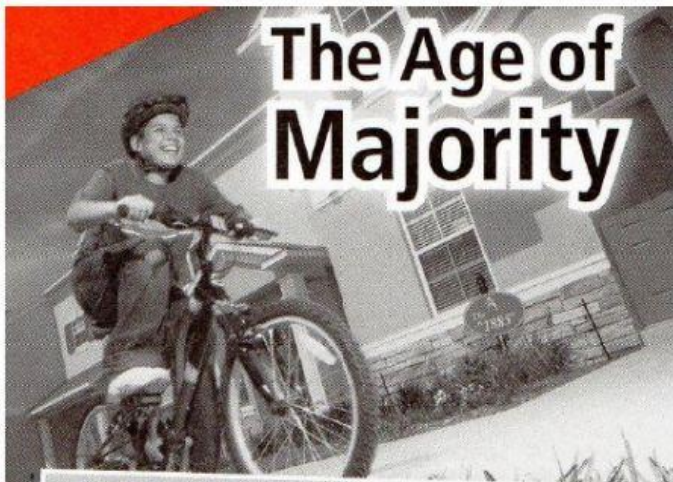
FUTURE Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I-You-He-She-It- We-They	I-You-He-She-It- We-They	I-You-He-She-It- We-They
will have to leave	won't have to study.	Will they have to write?



Even Martians
have to learn how
to use computers.
A Martian **has to**
know earth
language too.

has to

have to



The Age of Majority

The Age of Majority is a term used in the U.S. to describe the legal change from a child to an adult, and is the age when you can do lots of things for the first time. The age of majority is typically 18, but laws about what you can and cannot do at different ages are different in each state. In Virginia, you can buy fireworks when you are 16, but in New Hampshire, you can't buy them until you are 21. In Texas, you can ride a moped (a motorcycle with a small engine which cannot go very fast) when you are 15, but you have to wait until you are 16 in California. In Kansas, you can drive a car when you are 14, but in most states you have to wait until you are 16. In all states, you don't have to be any special age to ride a bicycle. But it makes no difference what state you live in when you go to the movies—you can see an R-rated movie when you are 16, but you have to be 17 to see an NC-17-rated movie.

1 READING

Read the text. Then read the sentences and write **T** (true) or **F** (false).

- 1 In Virginia, you have to be 16 to buy fireworks. ☐
- 2 In New Hampshire, you can't buy fireworks if you're under 18. ☐
- 3 You can ride a moped in Texas if you're 14. ☐
- 4 You have to be 16 to ride a moped in California. ☐
- 5 You can't ride a bicycle in California if you're 15. ☐
- 6 In Kansas, you can drive a car when you are under 16. ☐
- 7 In all states, you have to be 16 to go to the movies. ☐
- 8 You can't see an R-rated movie when you are 14. ☐

2 CAN'T AND DON'T HAVE TO

Complete these laws from the state of Texas with **can't** or **don't have to**.

- 1 You can't ride a motorcycle over 250cc before you're 16.
- 2 You _____ be 21 to see an NC-17-rated movie.
- 3 You _____ buy a lottery ticket until you're 18.
- 4 You _____ be any special age to go to a restaurant.
- 5 You _____ ride a moped if you're under 15.
- 6 You _____ be 21 to change your name.
- 7 You _____ drive a car when you're 13.
- 8 You _____ be any special age to watch TV.

3 MUST, CAN'T, AND HAVE TO

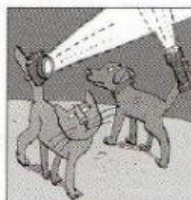
Rewrite these strange U.S. laws using the correct verb in parentheses.



- 1 In Denver, Colorado, it's illegal for your neighbor to borrow your vacuum cleaner. (can't/must)
In Denver, Colorado, your neighbor can't borrow your vacuum cleaner.



- 2 You aren't allowed to go fishing in your pajamas in Chicago. (can't/have to)



- 3 In Ohio, pets must have lights on their tails at night. (have to/can't)



- 4 It's against the law to carry ice cream in your pocket in Lexington, Kentucky. (can't/must)

