

Vocabulary Practice

- A. **Completion.** Complete the information using words from the box. Two words are extra.

covered	ingredient	serving	traditional
developed	learned	step	various

Who made the first hamburger?

The hamburger is one of the best-loved foods in the world. In the U.S. alone, people eat more than 14 billion (14,000,000,000) burgers every year! But who made the first one? No one knows for certain, but there are 1. _____ stories about where this favorite food comes from.

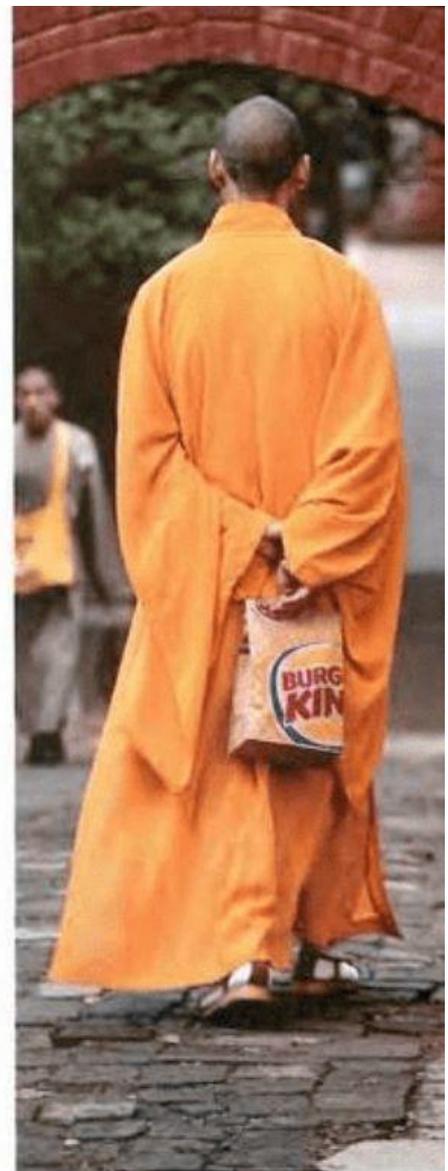
In the 1200s, Mongolian soldiers 2. _____ to soften meat by placing it under the saddle¹ of their horses while riding. Then they ate the meat—without cooking it. It was the first kind of “meat patty.” Hundreds of years later, people in the town of Hamburg, Germany, developed “Hamburg steak”—a dish of salty meat on round bread. They brought this 3. _____ German food with them when they came to live in America in the 1900s.

The “hamburger” that we know today really started in the USA. In 1885, a man from Wisconsin named Charles Nagreen had the idea of 4. _____ meatballs between pieces of bread. That way, people could eat them while walking. In the same year, a man in Hamburg, New York, sold sandwiches using pork as the main 5. _____. One day, he did not have enough pork and decided to use beef. Without knowing it, he had 6. _____ a new type of food—one that is now eaten by millions around the world.

¹ A **saddle** is a seat for a rider, usually made of leather (animal skin), which is placed on a horse's back.

- B. **Words in Context.** Complete each sentence with the best answer.

- If you are **poor**, you have _____ money.
a. a lot of b. only a little
- If something is **standard**, it is _____.
a. usual b. not usual
- A **tradition** is _____ way to do something.
a. a new b. an old
- If you **cover** something, you put another thing _____ it.
a. under b. over
- When something **develops**, it _____.
a. changes b. stays the same



▲ A monk at Shaolin temple in China carries a take-out burger meal. Today the hamburger is a global food. But where did the first burger come from?

Usage

Learn means “to get information about something”: We **learned** about pizza in this unit.

Teach means “to give someone information about something”: He **teaches** English to children.