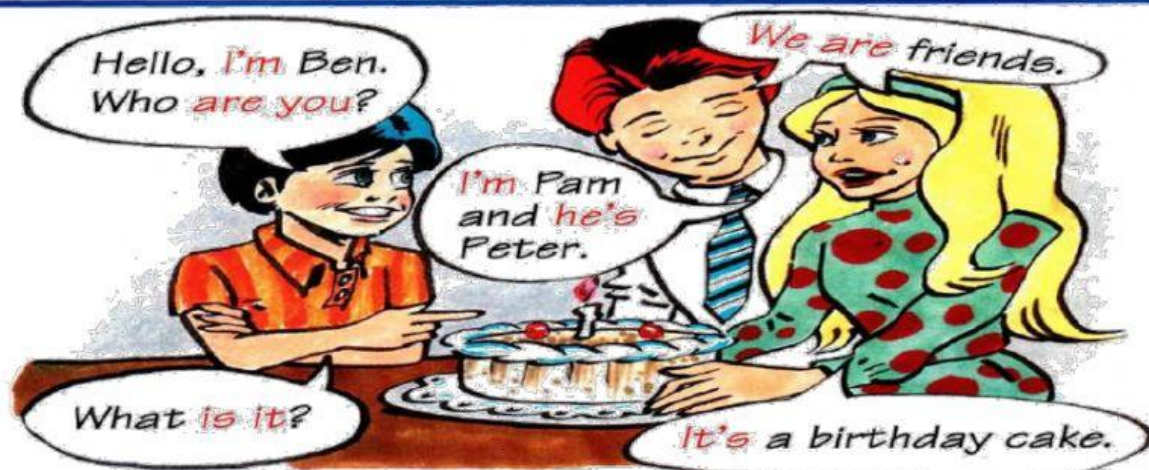


4. The verb "to be"

4. The verb "to be"



Verb "to be" → Ser o estar

Affirmative

I am	→	I'm
You are	→	You're
He is	→	He's
She is	→	She's
It is	→	It's
We are	→	We're
You are	→	You're
They are	→	They're

Negative

I am not	→	I'm not
You are not	→	You aren't
He is not	→	He isn't
She is not	→	She isn't
It is not	→	It isn't
We are not	→	We aren't
You are not	→	You aren't
They are not	→	They aren't

Interrogative

Am I ...?
Are You ...?
Is He ...?
Is She ...?
Is It ...?
Are We ...?
Are You ...?
Are They ...?

EXAMPLE:

- We **are** children.
- We **aren't** children.
- **Are** we children ?
- They're listening to the teacher.
- They **aren't** listening to the teacher.
- **Are** they listening to the teacher?
- He's a doctor.
- He **isn't** a doctor.
- **Is** he a doctor?

TO BE (Ser ou Estar)

Forma: afirmativa

PRONOME	VERBO	TRADUÇÃO
I	AM	(eu sou, estou)
YOU	ARE	(você é, está)
HE	IS	(ele é, está)
SHE	IS	(ela é, está)
IT	IS	(animais e objetos)
WE	ARE	(nós somos, estamos)
YOU	ARE	(vocês são, estão)
THEY	ARE	(eles ou elas são, estão)

TO BE

Forma negativa, basta adicionar o "NOT" depois do verbo.

I am **not** (eu não sou, eu não estou)
You are **not** (você não é, você não está)
He is **not** (ele não é, ele não está)
She is **not** (ela não é, ela não está)
It is **not** (animais e objetos (neutro))
We are **not** (nós não somos, nós não estamos)
You are **not** (vocês não são, vocês não estão)
They are **not** (eles não são, elas não estão)

A

Coloque os verbos para a forma curta(abreviada).

1. she is she's 3. it is not _____ 5. I am not _____
 2. they are _____ 4. that is _____ 6. you are not _____

B

Complete as frases com os verbos **am, is** ou **are**.

1. The weather is nice today. 5. Look! There _____ Carol.
 2. I am not tired. 6. My brother and I _____ good tennis players.
 3. This bag _____ heavy. 7. Amy _____ at home. Her children _____ at school.
 4. These bags _____ heavy. 8. I _____ a taxi driver. My sister _____ a nurse.

C

Responda as questões como no exemplo:

e.g.



Is he a doctor?
No, he isn't.

e.g.



Is it a horse?
Yes, it is.

21



Are they dolls?

22



Are they oxen?

23



Are you a student?

24



Is it a dog?

Simple Present

D- Complete o quadro com as formas indicadas que estão faltando.

	affirmative	negative	question
I	I am hungry.	_____	_____
you	You are Sam.	_____	_____
he	_____	He is not here.	_____
she	_____	_____	Is she loud?
it	It is okay.	_____	_____
we	_____	_____	Are we fine?
you	_____	You are not friendly.	_____
they	_____	_____	Are they happy?

Verbo to be (am, is, are) + verbo principal + ING

5. Present Continuous

5. Present Continuous

She **is reading** a newspaper. He **is bringing** the salad. The children **are fighting**. The cat **is stealing** the chicken.



Affirmative		Negative		Interrogative
Long form	Short form	Long form	Short form	
I am working	I'm working	I am not working	I'm not working	Am I working?
You are working	You're working	You are not working	You aren't working	Are you working?
He is working	He's working	He is not working	He isn't working	Is he working?
She is working	She's working	She is not working	She isn't working	Is she working?
It is working	It's working	It is not working	It isn't working	Is it working?
We are working	We're working	We are not working	We aren't working	Are we working?
You are working	You're working	You are not working	You aren't working	Are you working?
They are working	They're working	They are not working	They aren't working	Are they working?

PRESTE ATENÇÃO NAS REGRAS:

1.REGRA Verbos terminados em **CONSOANTE+ VOGAL+ CONSOANTE (CVC)** dobra-se a última letra e

run - **running**
dig - **digging**
lie - **lying**

BUT

work - **working**
walk - **walking**
play - **playing**

open - **opening**
listen - **listening**
etc.

A

Add -ing to the verbs.

- get **getting**
- swim
- stop

- sit
- watch
- listen

- drink
- put
- dig

5. Present Continuous

2.REGRA verbos terminados em E, substitui-se por ING .

REGRA: 1

dance - dancing have - having etc.

A Add -ing to the verbs.

- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. live living | 4. drive | 7. ride |
| 2. write | 5. smoke | 8. make |
| 3. close | 6. come | 9. take |

WHAT ARE THEY DOING?

Present Continuous

Read and match

a 	b 	c 	d 
e 	☐ He's swimming. ☐ She's drawing. ☐ They're reading. ☐ He's singing. ☐ She's swimming. ☐ They're painting. ☐ He's dancing. ☐ She's reading. ☐ They're swimming. ☐ He's reading. ☐ She's singing. ☐ They're dancing.		g 
f 			h 
i 	j 	k 	l 