

## Unit -10 Natural Forces

### A) Picture test



1-

- A) tornado
- B) flood
- C) earthquake
- D) avalanche



2-

- A) hurricane
- B) drought
- C) earthquake
- D) avalanche



3-

- A) landslide
- B) flood
- C) earthquake
- D) avalanche



4-

- A) hurricane
- B) drought
- C) earthquake
- D) avalanche



5-

- A) landslide
- B) flood
- C) earthquake
- D) avalanche



6-

- A) tornado
- B) flood
- C) landslide
- D) avalanche



7-

- A) toxic waste
- B) rechargeable batteries
- C) destroy forests
- D) renewable energy



8-

- A) toxic waste
- B) rechargeable batteries
- C) destroy forests
- D) renewable energy



9-

- A) water shortage
- B) abundant food
- C) suffer from food shortage
- D) natural disaster



10-

- A) Global warming
- B) Endangered animals
- C) Overpopulation
- D) Extinction of species



## B) Match the words with their meaning

- 1- earth: A) yeryüzü B) kıta C) evren D) uzay  
2- continent: A) yeryüzü B) kıta C) evren D) uzay  
3- abundant: A) bol B) kıt C) seyrek D) nadir  
4- universe: A) yeryüzü B) kıta C) evren D) uzay  
5- flood: A) sel, su taşkını B) deprem C) çığ D) kasırga  
6- hurricane: A) sel, su taşkını B) deprem C) çığ D) kasırga  
7- drought: A) kuraklık B) deprem C) çığ D) kasırga  
8- earthquake: A) toprak kayması B) deprem C) çığ D) kasırga  
9- forest fire: A) sel, su taşkını B) deprem C) hortum D) orman yangını  
10- avalanche: A) sel, su taşkını B) deprem C) çığ D) kasırga  
11- landslide: A) toprak kayması B) deprem C) çığ D) hortum  
12- tornado: A) toprak kayması B) deprem C) çığ D) hortum  
13- natural force: A) kaza B) önlem C) doğal güç D) yardım  
14- disaster: A) kaza B) önlem C) felaket D) yardım

## C) suffer | shortage | global warming | earthquake | avalanche | flood

- 1-Heavy rain causes \_\_\_\_\_ in Marmara region.  
2-An \_\_\_\_\_ is dangerous for mountaineers.  
3-Because of \_\_\_\_\_, glaciers are melting.  
4-Somalia people \_\_\_\_\_ from famine.  
5-An \_\_\_\_\_ with 7.2 magnitude struck the city of Van in 2011.  
6-Water \_\_\_\_\_ is a big problem in Africa.

## D) What is it?

- 1-There is a shortage of water for a long time in a place  
A) drought B) flood C) hurricane D) avalanche  
2- People suffer from hunger.  
A) famine B) abundance C) healthy D) rich

**E) Newspaper headlines ( flood – hurricane – avalanche – tsunami – drought)**

- 1- ..... destroys the houses in the seaside village.
- 2-No rain for a year. There is severe ..... in the country.
- 3-Mountain roads closed because of a sudden .....
- 4- ..... brings heavy rain and strong winds.
- 5- ..... in Antalya. Water covers many houses.

**F) questions about earthquake**

- 1-Lower magnitude earthquakes after a high magnitude earthquake  
A) main quakes                      B) aftershocks                      C) mainshocks
- 2- How can we measure the severity of an earthquake?  
A) We can't measure it.  
B) We just check the depth of the earthquake.  
C) We use Richter scale



- 3- What is this?  
A) mass  
B) fault line  
C) Richter scale

- 4- “The Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency of Turkey”  
A) AFAD                      B) DSO                      C) KIZILAY                      D) SSK
- 5- fault lines  
A) kenar çizgisi      B) köşe çizgisi      C) levha                      D) fay hattı
- 6- “The magnitude of the earthquake”  
A) depremin derinliği      B) depremin şiddeti      C) levha                      D) fay hattı
- 7-The outer surface of the Earth consists of large ..... of various sizes.  
A) plates  
B) fault lines  
C) homogeneous mass  
D) same geographical areas