

Achievement Test Review (2)

Sometimes you see a friend, and you know something is wrong with him. You can show your care and concern. You can say, "What's the matter?" Or "Are you having a bad day?" They may tell you. But they don't have to.

When someone tells you their problem, listen carefully. Don't think about something else. Don't offer advice right away. You can express your sympathy. People appreciate that. Say things like, "That's awful," "I'm so sorry," or "What are you going to do?" Offer advice if they ask for it. When someone shares their problems with you, don't tell others. Keep it to yourself. Don't gossip.

Write **T** for true and **F** for false.

- () 16. When someone shares their problems with you, you have to offer advice right away.
- () 17. Telling someone's problems to others is gossiping.
- () 18. When sharing problems, people appreciate that you express your sympathy.

Every living plant and animal must have energy to survive. Plants rely on the soil, water, and the sun for energy. Animals rely on plants as well as other animals for energy. In an ecosystem, plants and animals all rely on each other to live. Scientists sometimes use a food chain or a food web to describe this dependence. Food chains begin with plant-life, and end with animal-life. Some animals eat plants while some animals eat other animals. A simple food chain could start with grass, which is eaten by rabbits. Then the rabbits are eaten by foxes. A food chain can make a circle, and energy is passed from plants to animals to decomposers and back to plants. There can be many links in food chains but not too many. If there are too many links, then the animals at the end would not get enough energy.

- () 19. What makes the chain?
(A) Plant eaters. (B) What they eat. (C) Fish. (D) Humans.
- () 20. What is a decomposer?
(A) Meat eater. (B) Plant eater.
(C) Meat and plant eater. (D) Organism that breaks down dead plants and animals.