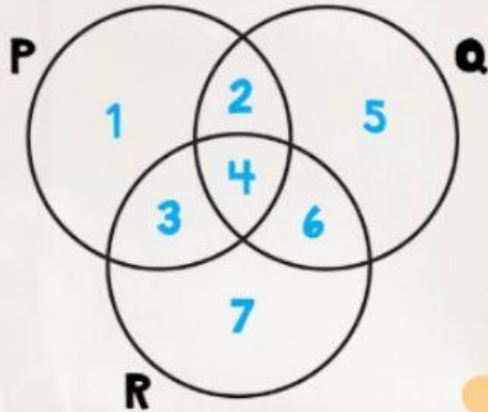


sets

just an example

step 1
letakkan nombor
pada setiap kawasan

$P \cap Q \cup R$



step 2
selesaikan warna biru
dahulu, nombor apa
yang sama?

$P \cap Q \cup R$

$P = 1, 2, 3, 4$

$Q = 2, 4, 5, 6$

$P \cap Q = \square, \square$

step 3
gabungkan biru
dan hijau

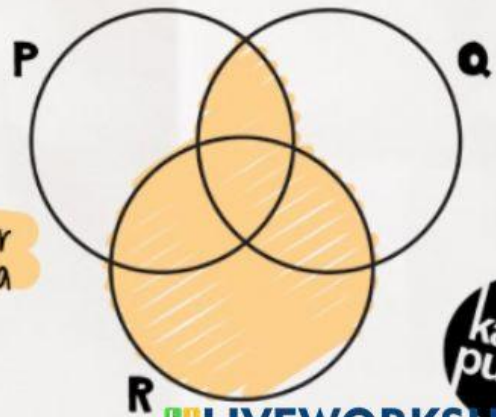
$P \cap Q \cup R$

$P \cap Q = 2, 4$

$R = \square, \square, \square, \square$

$P \cap Q \cup R = \square, \square, \square, \square, \square$

step 4
hitamkan nombor
kawasan daripada
step 3



kapur
putih