

## Modals (must/have to)

**Exercise 1** Complete the sentences with one of these forms: must have + past participle; must + bare infinitive; must be + -ing; or must have (had) to. Use the verbs given.

1 When I left my laptop on the train I thought I'd never see it again. But someone \_\_\_\_\_ it and handed it in to the lost property office. (*find*)

2 Luisa owns a big car and a yacht. She \_\_\_\_\_ really rich. (*be*)

3 A: Everyone's going into the hall.

B: The meeting \_\_\_\_\_ soon. Let's go. We can be late. (*start*)

4 Without things like washing machines our grandparents \_\_\_\_\_ much harder in the kitchen than we do today. (*work*)

5 I didn't think Rob was coming to the meeting. He \_\_\_\_\_ his mind. (*change*)

6 A : I wonder how you can get past security.

B: I suppose you \_\_\_\_\_ some form of ID. (*show*)

7 A : I thought Tom would be home.

B: He \_\_\_\_\_ Jenny to work. He said he would. (*take*)

8 Look at all those birds. There \_\_\_\_\_ at least a hundred of them. (*be*)

**Exercise 2** Complete the sentences with mustn't or don't/doesn't have to.

1 I don't want anyone to know about my secret. You \_\_\_\_\_ tell anyone.

2 Richard \_\_\_\_\_ wear a suit to work, but he always does.

3 I can sleep late tomorrow morning because I \_\_\_\_\_ go to work.

4 Whatever you do, you \_\_\_\_\_ touch that switch. It's very dangerous.

5 There's a lift in this building, so we \_\_\_\_\_ climb the stairs.

6 You \_\_\_\_\_ forget what I told you. It's really very important.

7 Silvia \_\_\_\_\_ get up early, but she always does.

8 Don't make so much noise, please. We \_\_\_\_\_ wake the children.

9 I \_\_\_\_\_ eat too much. I'm on a diet.

10 You \_\_\_\_\_ be a good player to enjoy a game of tennis.