SUPPLEMENTARY PRACTICE: 2021/4

ЧАСТЬ А

Прочитай текст и выбери подходящий вариант ответа:

The composer Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart's remarkable musical talent was apparent even before most children can **...(A1)** a simple nursery rhyme. Wolfgang's older sister Maria Anna (who the family **...(A2)** Nannerl) **...(A3)** the clavier, an early keyboard instrument, when her three-year-old brother **...(A4)** an interest in playing. As Nannerl later recalled, Wolfgang "**...(A5)** much time at the clavier picking out thirds, which he **...(A6)**, and his pleasure showed that it sounded good." Their father Leopold, an assistant concertmaster at the Salzburg Court, recognized his children's unique gifts and soon **... (A7)** himself to their musical education.

A1	a) are singing	b) sang	c) were singing
	d) sing	e) have been sung	
A2	a) called	b) are calling	c) had been calling
	d) have called	e) was called	
A3	a) was learnt	b) was learning	c) learns
	d) had learnt	e) has been learnt	
A4	a) was taken	b) has taken	c) would have been taken
	d) will take	e) took	
A5	a) is often spending	b) often spent	c) would often be spending
	d) often spends	e) had often spent	
A6	a) had always stroked	b) would always be stroked	c) always has stoked
	d) is always striking	e) was always striking	
A7	a) had been devoted	b) has devoted	c) devoted
	d) is devoting	e) would be devoted	

Прочитай текст и выбери подходящий вариант предлога:

A metaphor is a poetic device that deals **...(A8)** comparison. It compares similar qualities **...(A9)** two dissimilar objects. With a simple metaphor, one object becomes the other: Love is a rose. Although this does not sound like a particularly rich image, a metaphor can communicate so much **... (A10)** a particular image that poets use them more than any other type of figurative language. The reason **...(A11)** this is that poets compose their poetry to express what they are experiencing emotionally **...(A12)** that moment. Consequently, what the poet imagines **...(A13)** love to be may or may not be our perception of love. Therefore, the poet's job is to enable **...(14)** us to experience it, to feel it the same way that the poet does.

A8	a) to	b) with	c) for	d) in	e) -
A9	a) -	b) of	c) with	d) in	e) to
A10	a) with	b) about	c) -	d) to	e) in
A11	a) in	b) for	c) at	d) -	e) to
A12	a) in	b) at	c) -	d) on	e) for
A13	a) in	b) for	c) about	d) -	e) to
A14	a) -	b) of	c) to	d) for	e) in

Прочитай текст и выбери правильный вариант ответа:

A15 The crystal clear, blue water and the magnificent sun make **...** Caribbean island of Saint Maarten **...** favorite vacation spot, one that is popular with North Americans during their winter holidays from December through March, as well as with South Americans and Europeans from April through August.

A16 The French and Dutch settled on the island in **...** 1600s, and to this day, the island is divided between **...** two of them. The French capital is Marigot; the Dutch capital is Philipsburg.

A17 Tourists soon discover that St. Maarten has **...** intriguing history. Ancient artifacts found on the island date back to **...** Stone Age, 6,000 years ago!

A15	a) the, a	b) -, a	c) the, the	d) -, -	e) a, a
A16	a) the, a	b) a, the	c) -, the	d) the, the	e) -, -
A17	a) an, a	b) an, the	c) -, -	d) an, -	e) the, the

Выбери подходящий вариант ответа:

A18 I won't speak on this topic tomorrow … I am not competent enough.

a) thought b) so that c) in spite d) for e) because of

A19 Everything is ready so the exhibition … be opened in time.

a) must b) has to c) is to d) would e) may

A20 Their offer sounds … than yours.

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a) much more nicer	b) a lot more nicely	c) by far most nice	d) much nicer	e) a lot much nicer

A21 The article is devoted to the funny acts and details of all his … .

a) mother-in-laws	b) mother's-in-law	c) mother-in-law's	d) mothers'-in-laws	e) mothers-in-law

Найди фрагмент, в котором допущена ошибка:

A22 The description of(1) this button usage(2) can be found(3) on the page fifty of(4) the instructions(5).
Фрагмент:

A23 The news about(1) the experiment results(2) are expected to be(3) broadcasted live(4) by all(5) channels.
Фрагмент:

A24 The guidebook provides(1) an amazing(2) description of what(3) are tourists able(4) to see in the city(5).
Фрагмент:

A25 Mike regretted(1) not to be told(2) about the possible(3) consequences before(4) he made up(5) his mind.
Фрагмент:

A26 They were(1) sitting on the shore(2) enjoying themselves(3) and the sight of (4) the raising sun(5).
Фрагмент:

Прочитай текст и выбери правильный вариант ответа:

The coconut is an unusual **…(A27)** for many reasons. It is technically a seed, **…(A28)** by the coconut palm tree, and as such is one of the largest edible seeds produced by any plant. Its unusual contents also **…(A29)** it unique in the seed world - the interior **…(A30)** of both "meat" and "water." The meat is the white pith with which we are all familiar, as it is used extensively for cooking and flavorings; the coconut water is a white liquid that is very sweet and thirst-quenching. Portuguese explorers **…(A31)** the nut its name in the 15th century, referring to it as coco, meaning "ghost" in their language. The three dimples and the hairy texture **…(A32)** them of a ghost's face, and the tree has retained that name ever since.

A27	a) food	b) meal	c) eating	d) dish	e) cuisine
A28	a) performed	b) presented	c) prolonged	d) produced	e) prescribed
A29	a) create	b) make	c) fulfill	d) do	e) arrange
A30	a) contains	b) involves	c) consists	d) engages	e) divides
A31	a) made	b) originated	c) gave	d) thought	e) imagined
A32	a) reminded	b) recollected	c) recalled	d) revised	e) remembered

Прочитай и выбери ответную реплику:

A33 I wouldn't mind it at all.

a) Do you really?
b) It's likely.
c) Would you?
d) That's nice.
e) Is that so?

Прочитай и выбери реплику-стимул:

A34 I just can't stop thinking about it!

a) What are you thinking about?
b) Are you planning anything for the weekend?
c) Is there anything I can help you?
d) Why don't you let this trouble go?
e) What do you think about the film?

Соедини реплики в диалог:

A35

D I'm calling today about a bill that I never received.
A Can you tell me which credit card it was for?
F It was for my Master Card.
B You should've gotten that bill two weeks ago.
H I haven't got it in the mail yet.
C The computer is showing that all bills have been mailed.
E What am I supposed to do about my bill then?
G Maybe you should call your post office.

a) EBHDFACG	b) DAFBHCEG	c) DEBFCAGH	d) HACEFGBD	e) DBFAGECH

Прочитай текст и выполни задания к нему:

The changing role of airports

Airports continue to diversify their role in an effort to generate income. Are business meeting facilities the next step? Nigel Halpern, Anne Graham and Rob Davidson investigate.

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A In recent times developing commercial revenues has become more challenging for airports due to a combination of factors, such as increased competition from Internet shopping, restrictions on certain sales, such as tobacco, and new security procedures that have had an impact on the dwell time of passengers. Moreover, the global economic downturn has caused a reduction in passenger numbers while those that are travelling generally have less money to spend. This has meant that the share of revenue from non-aeronautical revenues actually peaked at 54% at the turn of the century and has subsequently declined slightly. Meanwhile, the pressures to control the level of aeronautical revenues are as strong as ever due to the poor financial health of many airlines and the rapid rise of the low-cost carrier sector.

B Some of the more obvious solutions to growing commercial revenues, such as extending the merchandising space or expanding the variety of shopping opportunities, have already been tried to their limit at many airports. A more radical solution is to find new sources of commercial revenue within the terminal, and this has been explored by many airports over the last decade or so. As a result, many terminals are now much more than just shopping malls and offer an array of entertainment, leisure, and beauty and wellness facilities. At this stage of facilities provision, the airport also has the possibility of taking on the role of the final destination rather than merely a facilitator of access.

C At the same time, airports have been developing and expanding the range of services that they provide specifically for the business traveller in the terminal. This includes offering business centres that supply support services, meeting or conference rooms and other space for special events. Within this context, Jarach (2001] discusses how dedicated meetings facilities located within the terminal and managed directly by the airport operator may be regarded as an expansion of the concept of airline lounges or as a way to reconvert abandoned or underused areas of terminal buildings. Previously it was primarily airport hotels and other facilities offered in the surrounding area of the airport that had the potential to take on this role and become active as a business space (McNeill, 2009).

D When an airport location can be promoted as a business venue, this may increase the overall appeal of the airport and help it become more competitive in both attracting and retaining airlines and their passengers. In particular, the presence of meeting facilities could become one of the determining factors taken into consideration when business people are choosing airlines and where they change their planes. This enhanced attractiveness itself may help to improve the airport operator's financial position and future prospects, but clearly this will be dependent on the competitive advantage that the airport is able to achieve in comparison with other venues.

E In 2011, an online airport survey was conducted and some of the areas investigated included the provision and use of meeting facilities at airports and the perceived role and importance of these facilities in generating income and raising passenger numbers. In total, there were responses from staff at 154 airports and 68% of these answered 'yes' to the question: Does your airport own and have meetings facilities available for hire? The existence of meeting facilities therefore seems high at airports. In addition, 28% of respondents that did not have meeting facilities stated that they were likely to invest in them during the next five years. The survey also asked to what extent respondents agreed or disagreed with a number of statements about the meeting facilities at their airport. 49% of respondents agreed that they have put more investment into them during recent years; 41% agreed that they would invest more in the immediate future. These are fairly high proportions considering the recent economic climate.

F The survey also asked airports with meeting facilities to estimate what proportion of users are from the local area, i.e. within a 90-minute drive from the airport, or from abroad. Their findings show that meeting facilities provided by the majority of respondents tend to serve local versus non-local or foreign needs. 63% of respondents estimated that over 60% of users are from the local area. Only 3% estimated that over 80% of users are from abroad. It is therefore not surprising that the facilities are of limited importance when it comes to increasing use of flights at the airport: 16% of respondents estimated that none of the users of their meeting facilities use flights when travelling to or from them, while 56% estimated that 20% or fewer of the users of their facilities use flights.

G The survey asked respondents with meeting facilities to estimate how much revenue their airport earned from its meeting facilities during the last financial year. Average revenue per airport was just $12,959. Meeting facilities are effectively a non-aeronautical source of airport revenue. Only 1% of respondents generated more than 20% non-aeronautical revenue from their meetings facilities; none generated more than 40%. Given the focus on local demand, it is not surprising that less than a third of respondents agreed that their meeting facilities support business and tourism development in their home region or country.

H The findings of this study suggest that few airports provide meetings facilities as a serious commercial venture. It may be that, as owners of large property, space is available for meeting facilities at airports and could play an important role in serving the needs of the airport, its partners, and stakeholders such as government and the local community. Thus, while the local orientation means that competition with other airports is likely to be minimal, competition with local providers of meetings facilities is likely to be much greater.

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В каком параграфе текста содержится информация о

A36 evidence that a significant number of airports provide meeting facilities
A37 a statement regarding the fact that no further developments are possible in some areas of airport trade
A38 reference to the low level of income that meeting facilities produce for airports
A39 mention of the impact of budget airlines on airport income
A40 examples of airport premises that might be used for business purposes

ЧАСТЬ Б

Прочитай текст и заполни пропуски производными словами в правильной грамматической форме:

When it's time to .....**(B1-PLACE)** old appliances, it's .....**(B2-WISDOM)** to spend a bit more for an energy-efficient model, and be sure that you are taking advantage of energy-saving ..... **(B3-SET)** already on your current refrigerator, dishwasher, washing machine, or dryer. Windows ..... **(B4-PROVISION)** another opportunity to cut your energy costs. Caulk old windows that might be leaky to prevent drafts, and ..... **(B5-CHOICE)** double-paned windows if you're building an ..... **(B6-ADD)** or replacing old windows. Most areas of your home or apartment offer opportunities to save energy and money. The results are .....**(B7-SIGNIFICANCE)** and are well .....**(B8-WORTHY)** the effort.

Прочитай текст, найди одно лишнее слово в каждой строке:

B9 If you're interested in starting a book club, you should consider as the
B10 following options and recommendations. The first thing which you'll need
B11 are members. Before recruiting, you think carefully about how many
B12 people do you want to participate and also what the club's focus will be.
B13 For example, there some book clubs focus exclusively on fiction, others
B14 read nonfiction. Some are having even more specific, focusing only on a
B15 particular genre such as mysteries, science fiction, or romance. The
B16 others have a more flexible and such open focus. All of these possibilities
B17 can make for a great club, but it is much important to decide on a focus at
B18 the outset so that the guidelines will be clear to the prospective member.

Прочитай текст, заполни пропуски одним подходящим по смыслу словом:

Last spring, employees of the Hartville Corporation organized .....**(B19)** weeklong strike to protest poor working conditions and unreasonable company policies. The strike resulted .....**(B20)** both huge financial losses for the company .....**(B21)** the threat of a national boycott on Hartville products. The situation led to the formation .....**(B22)** an employee task force, supported .....**(B23)** Hartville management, ...**(B24)** review circumstances .....**(B25)** led to the strike.

Запиши фрагмент, данный в скобках по-английски:

B26 I saw her and discussed the matter the (на днях) day.
B27 People are allowed to have picnics on (любой) bank.
B28 The athlete (смог) to finish the race despite his injury.
B29 Your plan would have been (рассмотрен) into consideration before.
B30 Everyone must have handed in the essays till Friday, (не так ли)?

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