

Modal verbs Must/ Mustn't, Need/ Needn't, Have to/ Don't have to

5 Read the **Look out!** box. Then, using the words in brackets, rewrite the sentences so that they have the same meaning.

- 1 It isn't necessary for you to help me. (needn't)
You needn't help me.
- 2 It's compulsory for us to wear school uniform. (have to)
- 3 You aren't allowed to talk in the exam. (mustn't)
- 4 It's important that I'm not late. (mustn't)
- 5 It's important that you listen to me. (must)
- 6 We are obliged to study maths at school. (have to)
- 7 You needn't write the answer. (have to)
- 8 It's important for Jake to revise hard for his exams. (must)

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

3D **must, mustn't and needn't / don't have to**

5 Circle the correct answers. ➤ 3.2, 3.3

- 1 You **must / mustn't** finish your breakfast or you'll be hungry later.
- 2 I **must / mustn't** leave before 8.30 or I'll be late for school.
- 3 You **must / mustn't** eat that bread. It's a week old!
- 4 In football, you **must / mustn't** touch the ball with your hand.
- 5 You **must / mustn't** visit Paris some time. It's a wonderful city.
- 6 You **must / mustn't** go near the edge of the cliff. It's very dangerous.

6 Complete the sentences with **must, mustn't or needn't**.

➤ 3.2, 3.3, 3.4

- 1 You _____ take off your shoes if they are clean.
- 2 Students _____ turn off their mobiles during lessons or the teacher will take them away.
- 3 You _____ go to the check-in desk if you have checked in online.
- 4 In most Arab countries, you _____ eat with your left hand. You should use your right hand.
- 5 When you're driving, you _____ stop if someone steps onto the pedestrian crossing.
- 6 We _____ waste any more time.

7 Complete the sentences with **must or have to** and the verbs below. ➤ 3.5

drive eat get up phone stop take take wear

- 1 At school, we _____ a white shirt and a blue sweater.
- 2 We _____ at the new Chinese restaurant in town. I've heard it's really good.
- 3 In Britain, we _____ on the left.
- 4 Sue really _____ eating so many sweets – it's bad for her teeth!
- 5 You _____ your grandparents more often. You know how much they enjoy talking to you.
- 6 We _____ exams at the end of our final year at school.
- 7 You _____ your mobile with you so that I can call you.
- 8 Jason _____ early because he's got a doctor's appointment at eight in the morning.