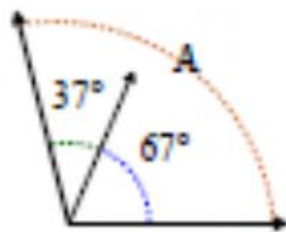
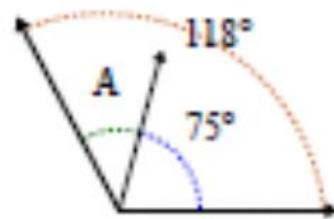


Determine the value of 'A'.

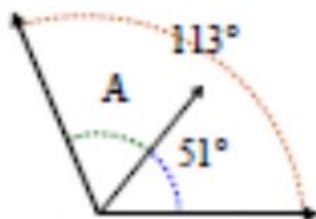
1)



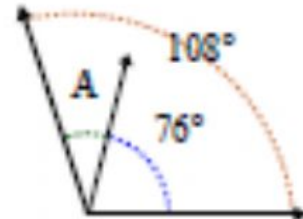
2)



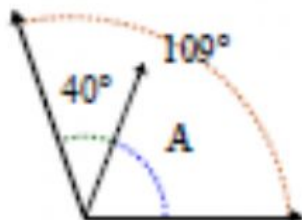
3)



4)



5)



6)

