

Name

4.9 Igneous Rock Classification

Review

1. Describe the formation of the igneous rock pair gabbro-basalt. Compare and contrast the two rock types.
2. How does the composition of a rock affect its colour?
3. What are ultramafic **rocks**? What is their colour?

Explore More

Use the resource below to answer the questions that follow.

1. How does the rate of magma cooling affect crystal size?
2. How does an igneous rock get a glassy texture?
3. What is the name of the texture if extremely small crystals form? Where do rocks like this form?

4. If there is lot of **water** in the cooling magma what is the texture? Where might this happen?

5. What is a good example of a glassy rock? What feature does this rock have that is just like glass?

6. What does felsic mean? What are the features of felsic minerals?

7. What does mafic mean? What are the features of mafic minerals?

8. What does ultramafic magma produce? Why is this rock important?
What is its main crystal?

9. How does a porphyry form?