

### Study these examples:

I'm sure she <b>knows</b> him well. Perhaps he <b>will be</b> late.	<b>present inf.</b>	She must <b>know</b> him well. He may <b>be</b> late.
It's possible that he's <b>working</b> late tonight. I'm sure she'll <b>be working</b> tomorrow.	<b>present cont. inf.</b>	He could <b>be working</b> late tonight. She must <b>be working</b> tomorrow.
I'm sure he <b>didn't know</b> the truth. Perhaps they <b>have missed</b> the bus. It's possible he <b>had got</b> lost.	<b>perfect inf.</b>	He can't <b>have known</b> the truth. They might <b>have missed</b> the bus. He may <b>have got</b> lost.
I'm certain he <b>was sleeping</b> . Perhaps she <b>has been lying</b> . It's likely they <b>had been hiding</b> .	<b>perfect cont. inf.</b>	He must <b>have been sleeping</b> . She may <b>have been lying</b> . They could <b>have been hiding</b> .

Rewrite the given sentences using must, can't so that their meaning remains the same

- I'm sure she has gone on holiday.  
She *...must have gone on holiday...*
- I'm certain he doesn't know the secret.  
He .....
- I'm certain Mike hasn't got a new car.  
Mike .....
- I'm sure Susan has paid the phone bill.  
Susan .....
- I'm sure they don't live here.  
They .....
- I'm sure they left the party early.  
They .....
- I'm certain he didn't call me.  
He .....
- I'm certain Marie sent you a birthday card.  
Marie .....
- I'm sure she has been keeping secrets from me.  
She .....
- I'm certain she is looking for a new job.  
She .....
- I'm sure David didn't go to the supermarket.  
David .....
- I'm certain he is working at the library.  
He .....

Read the situations and use the words in brackets to write sentences with **must have** and **can't have**.

- The phone rang, but I didn't hear it. (I / asleep)  
*I must have been asleep.*
- Sue hasn't contacted me. (she / get / my message)  
*She can't have got my message.*
- The jacket you bought is very good quality. (it / very expensive)
- I haven't seen the people next door for ages. (they / go away)
- I can't find my umbrella. (I / leave / it in the restaurant last night)
- Dave, who is usually very friendly, walked past me without speaking. (he / see / me)
- There was a man standing outside the café. (he / wait / for somebody)
- Liz did the opposite of what I asked her to do. (she / understand / what I said)
- When I got back to my car, the door was unlocked. (I / forget / to lock it)
- I was woken up in the night by the noise next door. (the neighbours / have / a party)
- The light was red, but the car didn't stop. (the driver / see / the red light)