

Grammar revision units 5-7

UNIT 5:

1) THE FUTURE

WILL	BE GOING TO	PRESENT CONTINUOUS	PRESENT SIMPLE	FUTURE CONTINUOUS
1. Predicciones I think Real Madrid will win	1. Plans & intentions We are going on holiday to Ibiza next summer	1. Plans & arrangements that have been made <u>IN DETAIL</u> . Next weekend I'm flying to New York! I bought the tickets three months ago.	1. For timetables The plane leaves at 8 2. After time expressions such as WHEN, AS SOON AS, UNTIL, AFTER and BEFORE	1. To talk about <u>ACTIONS IN PROGRESS</u> that will happen at a particular time in the future By this time tomorrow, I will be sunbathing at the beach (<u>UNFINISHED ACTION</u>)
2. Instant decisions It's hot here. I'll open the window	2. Predictions based on EVIDENCE Look at those black clouds! It's going to rain!			
3. Verdades objetivas				
Tomorrow is my birthday. I'll be 16.			When I get home, I'll do my homework	
WILL + INFINITIVE	BE GOING TO + INFINITIVE	BE + VERB (-ING)	VERBS IN THE PRESENT SIMPLE	WILL + BE + VERB (-ING)

1

Read the text and choose the correct option (A, B, C or D).

Hi everyone! Just a quick message about the Tree Climbing Challenge this weekend. I wanted to remind you that the event ⁰ at 10 a.m. I've just seen the weather forecast and it ¹ sunny, so bring a hat and some water. You ² need to bring food because we've prepared a picnic in the forest. From 11 a.m. to midday we ³ the tallest trees, but don't worry, we've got all the necessary safety equipment, so nobody ⁴ fall! If everyone ⁵ to climb at least two trees, we'll raise some money to protect the forest as we have several sponsors. They ⁶ us €5 for every tree we climb. So, go for it and enjoy the adrenaline ⁷ !

0 A started	B was starting
C starts	D has started
1 A is being	B won't be
C is	D is going to be
2 A won't	B will
C are	D were
3 A are climbing	B have climbed
C will be climbing	D going to
4 A was going to	B is going to
C will go to	D are going to
5 A manages	B is managing
C will manage	D was managed
6 A give	B are going to give
C won't give	D aren't giving
7 A fun	B rush
C feel	D move

Correct the wrong verb forms in these sentences.

- 1 Football practice is going to begin in the autumn this year.
- 2 Jack will have a party on Saturday. Have you got an invitation?
- 3 Martin doesn't win the race – I'm certain of it. He hasn't practised enough.
- 4 Luis and Mateo will play for the school team next term, so they're training hard.
- 5 When I get home, I'm watching football all evening.
- 6 In three years' time I'm being much taller than I am now.
- 7 Mum helps me with my homework tonight – or at least she promised to.
- 8 Our bus is going to leave at 7 a.m. – don't be late!

II) THE FIRST CONDITIONAL

First Conditional

Structure

IF + Simple Present, Simple Future
(S + will/won't + V(bare form))

Usage

To talk about possibilities in the present or in the future

Examples

- If it rains, I will stay at home.
- If I wake up late, I will miss the bus.
- And, if it's sunny, we'll go to the park.
- If Juan leaves, Paula will be sad.
- If I find your email, I will send you the picture.
- If you study hard, you will pass your exams.



3

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

0 If you **get** (get) to school late, the teacher **will be** (be) cross.

1 We (**not go**) swimming if it (**rain**) tomorrow.

2 Unless Jack (**get**) injured, he (**be**) in the team – definitely.

3 Ted (**have to**) be very fit if he (**want**) to join the school football team.

4 Mark (**not win**) unless he (**practise**) harder.

5 What (**you / do**) at 6 p.m. this evening?

4

1. If I (**go**) out tonight, I (**go**) to the cinema.
2. If you (**get**) back late, I (**be**) angry.
3. If we (**not / see**) each other tomorrow, we (**see**) each other next week.
4. If he (**come**), I (**be**) surprised.