

Conditionals

	If - clause	Main clause	Use
Type 1 real present	If + any present form (Present S., Present Cont. or Present Perf.)	Future/Imperative can/may/might/must/should + bare inf. Present Simple (for general truths)	real - likely to happen in the present or future
	<i>If he leaves early, he'll be on time for the meeting. If you're tired, go to bed!</i> <i>If you have finished your work, we can go for a walk. If you heat water, it boils.</i>		
Type 2 unreal present	If + Past Simple or Past Continuous	would/could/might + bare infinitive	unreal-unlikely to happen in the present or future; also used to give advice
	<i>If I saw a ghost, I would run away. (not likely to happen)</i> <i>If I were you, I wouldn't go out with him. (advice)</i>		
Type 3 unreal past	If + Past Perfect or Past Perfect Continuous	would/could/might + have + past participle	unreal situation in the past; also used to express regrets and criticism
	<i>If I had locked the car, it wouldn't have been stolen. (regret; It's a pity I didn't lock it.)</i> <i>If he had behaved well, the teacher wouldn't have punished him. (criticism)</i>		

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

- He'll be furious if he ever *finds out* (find out) about this.
- The animals at the zoo (die) unless they're fed.
- I (run) home if I'd known the football match was on TV.
- The teacher (not/shout) at her if she did her homework.
- He (buy) a car provided that he passes his driving test.
- We (miss) the lecture unless we hurry.
- If she'd passed her exams, she (go) to university.
- If I (understand) the question, I might be able to answer it!
- I (tell) you if I should hear from him.
- If he (forget) his ticket, they wouldn't have let him in.

Fill in : if, unless, provided or as long.

- You will not be allowed into the building *unless* you have a security pass.
- that you book your flight early, you will get a seat.
- as you follow the instructions exactly, you won't have any difficulty.
- you meet Darren, give him my regards.
- You can hire a car in France as you have a driving licence and you're over 23.
- You can't enter the country you have a passport.
- The kidnappers won't release the child the ransom is paid.

Complete the following sentences with an appropriate conditional clause.

- If I found a gun in the street, *I would take it to the police.*
- You wouldn't have been punished
- If you drink all that juice,
- If you drive so fast,
- If you should see Mark this evening,
- If you had taken my advice,
- Unless the weather improves,
- My father would have bought me a bicycle
- He would have been very angry
- If you aren't enjoying the film,