

B07

다음 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Several historians declare that the foreign correspondent — the reporter covering events outside the country — is _____. This description applies to traditional mass media correspondents in particular. Since 1980, American networks have closed most of their overseas bureaus and have decreased their international news coverage. Neither the terrorism of September 11, 2001, nor the war in Iraq has reversed these trends. In a review of the year 2007, for example, the *Tyndall Report*, which monitors network television news, found that while the war in Iraq was the story of the year by a wide margin, the networks' foreign bureaus had their lightest workload since 2001. Economic pressures, global interdependence, and technological innovations — and a perception of public disinterest — have changed the way foreign news is reported and consumed.

- ① an endangered species
- ② an amateur ambassador
- ③ a fountain of exotic ideas
- ④ a particularly hated figure
- ⑤ the storyteller of a secret war

B08

다음 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

A factor which helps people to withstand fear is _____. The front-seat passenger in a car, for example, is usually more anxious than the driver. In the studies of American servicemen this was revealed when aircrew in the European theater of operations were asked in June 1944: "If you were doing it over again, do you think you would choose to sign up for combat flying?" Pilots were always more willing to answer "Yes, I'm pretty sure I would"(51-84 percent) than other enlisted men (39-51 percent), and fighter pilots flying their planes single-handed (84 percent) more so than bomber pilots (51-74 percent). Heavy bomber crews showed increasing reluctance the more missions they had flown, and the reason is not hard to discover. The casualty rates (over 70 percent killed or missing in action after six months and 17.5 percent wounded or injured in action) were dreadful.

*theater: 작전 구역

- ① being in control
- ② to wait and see
- ③ recalling good events
- ④ being with a companion
- ⑤ proper training and practice

B09

다음 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Observers have repeatedly noticed that animals in the wild do not live solely by "tooth and claw" but regularly show _____. Once, when an old bull elephant lay dying, human observers noted that his entire family tried everything to help him to his feet again. First, they tried to work their trunks and tusks underneath him. Then they pulled the old fellow up so strenuously that some broke their tusks in the process. Their concern for their old friend was greater than their concern for themselves. Elephants have also been observed coming to the aid of a comrade shot by a hunter, despite their fear of gunshots. The other elephants work in concert to raise their wounded companion to walk again. They do this by pressing on either side of the injured elephant and walking, trying to carry their friend between their gigantic bodies. Elephants have also been seen sticking grass in the mouths of their injured friends in an attempt to feed them, to give them strength.

- ① self-treatment for injury
- ② compassion for their fellows
- ③ family ties for their offspring
- ④ tricks of deceiving their predators
- ⑤ collaboration for finding food in the wild

B10

다음 글을 읽고, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

There is much evidence that the use of language enables us ____, because the stimulation associated with the use of language facilitates a further spurt of brain development. There have been extended attempts to teach chimpanzees the use of language by bringing them up in human family environments. Since they do not have the vocal apparatus for speech, they have been taught using American sign language. It has proved possible to teach chimpanzees up to a few hundred words in their first five years of life, a tiny fraction of what human children achieve. The comparative abilities of human children and chimpanzees are rather similar until the point at which language develops in the children, somewhere between their first and second birthdays, after which our mental development accelerates away from that of chimpanzees. A related point is that we have very few memories of the period before we learn the use of language. It is obvious that our use of language does not merely enable us to communicate, but that it also profoundly affects the way we perceive the outside world.

- ① to express our curiosity about nature
- ② to memorize events much more precisely
- ③ to share our perceptual experiences with others
- ④ to communicate with animals around us
- ⑤ to put creative thoughts into action

B11

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Believing-for-a-reason _____. I may believe that my neighbor has few friends because no one ever visits him. I may never have made this reasoning explicit, either to myself or to anyone else. Still, if asked the question "Why do you think he has few friends?" I can reply, without any introspection or self-observation: "Because no one ever visits him." That a subject is in the relevant state does not necessarily manifest itself in conscious review of the reasoning but does necessarily include the ability to express it both in the form of a demonstration and an expressive self-explanation, i.e., a rational explanation of one's own belief that one can just give.

- ① often results from the state of mutual contradictions
- ② need not be the result of any conscious process at all
- ③ may lie in the subject's ability to review a conclusion
- ④ seldom denies the existence of premise and conclusion
- ⑤ ought to be constantly mediated by connecting principles

B12

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

_____. We've found a hormone that can rejuvenate the muscles of elderly mice. Osteocalcin — a hormone secreted by bone — boosts the ability of muscles to burn fuel and generate energy, researchers at Columbia University discovered. When the team injected the hormone into old mice, the animals were able to run just as far as their younger counterparts, despite being up to a year older — a long time in mouse years. Old mice that did not receive the hormone ran about half as far. Osteocalcin levels decline with age in both mice and humans, and the team now plans to test whether the hormone can improve muscle function in people too.

- ① Wind back the clock
- ② A stitch in time saves nine
- ③ Time waits for no man
- ④ Give the elderly their due