

## Third conditional

Look at Grammar database 17 page 189 before you do the exercises.

1 Read the joke and choose the correct answers to complete the sentences.

Yesterday, Bill went up in an aeroplane for the first time. Unfortunately, he fell out. Fortunately, he had a parachute. Unfortunately, it didn't open. Fortunately, there was a haystack below. Unfortunately, there was a pitchfork in the haystack. Fortunately, Bill missed the pitchfork. Unfortunately, he also missed the haystack.

- 1 If Bill **had** / **hadn't** opened the door, he **would** / **wouldn't** have fallen out of the plane.
- 2 If he **had** / **hadn't** fallen out of the plane, he **would** / **wouldn't** have been fine.
- 3 If he **didn't have** / **hadn't had** a parachute, he would **face** / **have faced** certain death.



2 Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form.

- 1 If his parachute \_\_\_\_\_ (**open**), he **would** have landed quite safely.
- 2 If there hadn't been a haystack below, he \_\_\_\_\_ (**be**) very worried.
- 3 If someone \_\_\_\_\_ (**not put**) the pitchfork in the haystack, it \_\_\_\_\_ (**be**) a great place to land.
- 4 If he \_\_\_\_\_ (**not miss**) the pitchfork, he \_\_\_\_\_ (**hurt**) himself really badly.
- 5 If he \_\_\_\_\_ (**land**) on the haystack, he \_\_\_\_\_ (**not break**) his leg.

3 Write sentences about these situations using the third conditional.

- 1 You didn't laugh at your friend's joke because he forgot the punch line.  
If my friend \_\_\_\_\_ the punch line, I \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 You didn't know your favourite sitcom was on so you didn't watch it.  
If I \_\_\_\_\_ my favourite sitcom was on, I \_\_\_\_\_ it.
- 3 We knew the film was funny because we had seen it.  
If we \_\_\_\_\_ the film, we \_\_\_\_\_ it was funny.
- 4 You got into trouble at school because you laughed in class.  
If I \_\_\_\_\_ in class, I \_\_\_\_\_ into trouble at school.