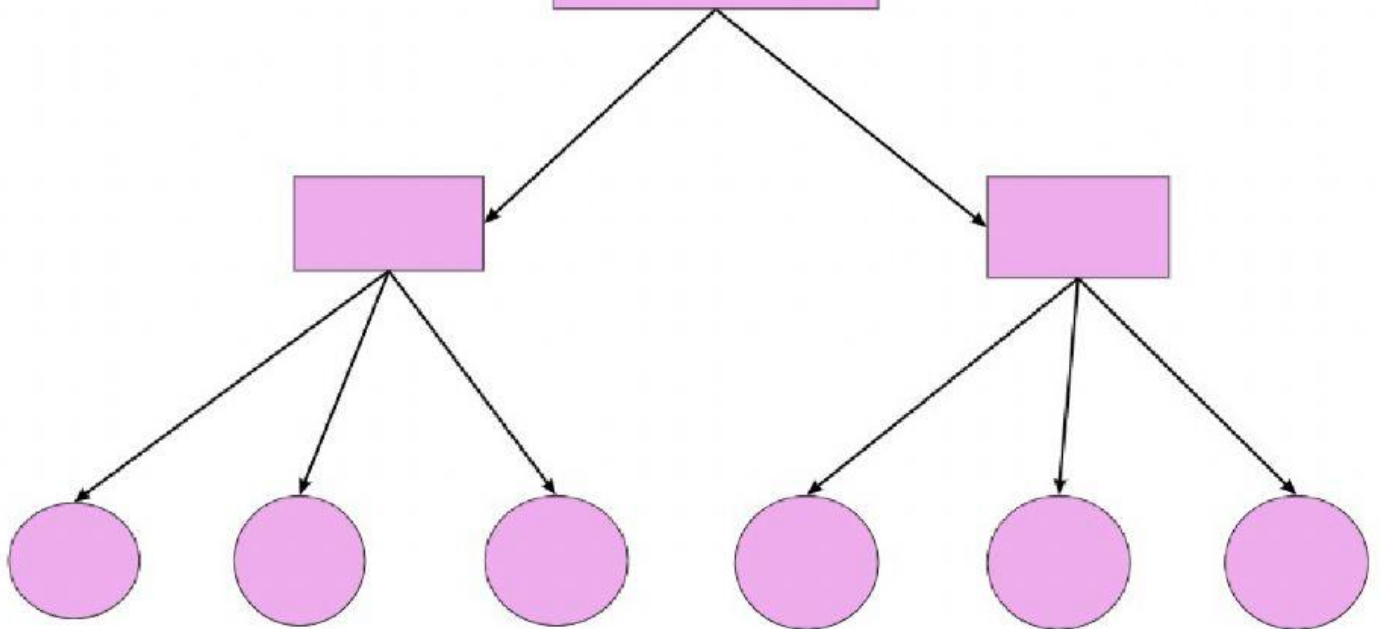


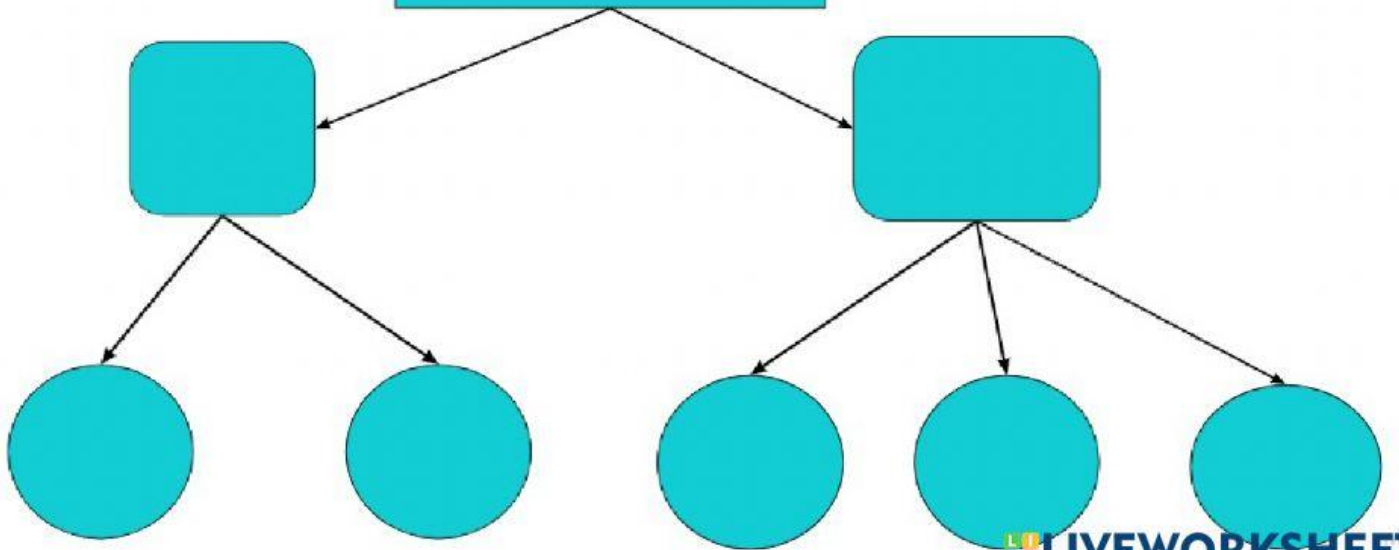


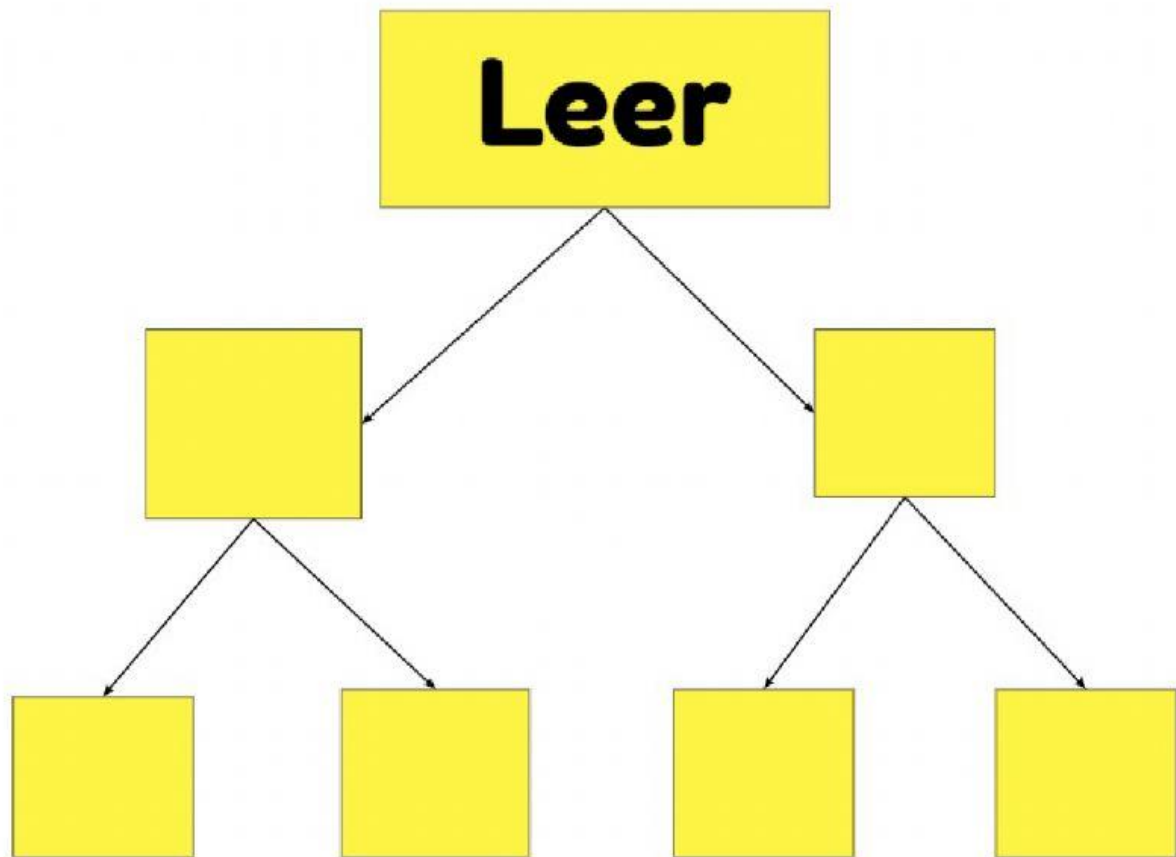
Saltar





Jugar







Estudiar

