

A **cause** is a person, event, condition, or reason that is responsible for an action or result.

An **effect** is a result brought about by a cause or an agent.

Identify if the underlined phrase is a cause or an effect.

1. We turned up the heat since it was getting cold.  
☐ cause      ☐ effect
2. Tom and Matt are good friends because they have many common hobbies.  
☐ cause      ☐ effect
3. Anna practiced math during summer vacation; therefore, she finds math easy.  
☐ cause      ☐ effect
4. I fell off my bike and scraped my knee.  
☐ cause      ☐ effect
5. Our apartment is on the 11th floor; therefore, we have a great view of the city.  
☐ cause      ☐ effect
6. Because I helped my mother, she was able to finish her work quickly.  
☐ cause      ☐ effect
7. It was a very windy day; therefore, we were able to fly our kite.  
☐ cause      ☐ effect
8. Since the class was well-behaved this week, they were able to watch a movie on Friday.  
☐ cause      ☐ effect