

## Non-defining relative clauses

We use non-defining relative clause when we want to add extra information to a sentence. We use commas to show that the extra information is extra.

My friend Lisa is 12 years old. She lives in Australia.

*My friend Lisa, who lives in Australia, is 12 years old.*

I visited Madrid last month. It is the capital of Spain.

*I visited Madrid, which is the capital of Spain, last month.*

1. My grandfather goes swimming every day. He is 87.

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2. The house has just been opened to the public. It was built in 1883.

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3. Jack spends a lot of time with his grandchildren. He is retired now.

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4. We want to see the new Tom Carter film. It was released on Friday.

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5. When I left, they threw me a party. It was a complete surprise.

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6. My birthday turned out to be a wonderful day! It was my 10<sup>th</sup>.

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7. They went to a concert at the new arena. It was built last year.

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8. The global warming conference ended without agreement. It was held in N.Y.

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9. Dublin is my favorite city. It is the capital of Ireland.

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10. This smartphone takes great photos. I bought it last week.

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11. Ferraris are very expensive. They are made in Italy.

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12. Russell Crowe was born in New Zealand. He starred in "Gladiator".

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