

Запитання у непрямій мові

Для того, щоб передати непрямою мовою запитання, використовуються дієслова **ask, wonder, want to know**. У загальних запитаннях підрядна та головна частини поєднуються за допомогою слів **if** чи **whether**, а граматичні часи змінюються відповідно до правил. У таких реченнях прямий порядок слів, як у розповідному реченні. Знак питання не ставиться.

Bob said: "Do you have lunch at school, Mike?" – Bob asked if/whether Mike had lunch at school.

Kate said: "Did you finish your report, Jane?" – Kate wondered if/whether Jane had finished her report.

Для того, щоб передати непрямою мовою спеціальні запитання, головна та підрядна частини речення поєднуються за допомогою відповідного питального слова (when, what, where, which, how, etc.), граматичний час у підрядній частині змінюється за правилами. Порядок слів – прямий. Знак питання не ставиться.

Den said: "Where are you going, Nick?" – Den asked where Nick was going.

Ann said: " Why did you buy those flowers, Alex?" – Ann wondered why Alex had bought those flowers.

За допомоги непрямої мови також можна передавати накази, прохання, пропозиції тощо.

В таких реченнях використовуються **Introductory Verbs: to order, to advise, to warn, to promise, to agree, to refuse, to ask, to beg, to remind etc.**, після яких вживається **Infinitive / Gerund**. У реченнях з непрямою мовою не вживається слово **please**

The policeman said: "Give me your driving licence!" – The policeman ordered me to give him / her my driving licence.

She said: "Show me your new phone, please." – She asked me to show her my new phone.

John said: " Let's have a picnic." – John suggested having a picnic.

I. Change the sentences into reported speech

1) Christopher said: "Do you know that girl, Jack?"

2) Betty said: "Why did you do that?"

3) Tony said: “Don’t switch the light off, Kate”

4) Ronald said: “Where does Maria park her car?”

5) Elisabeth said: “Did you watch the latest film?”

6) The teacher said to us: “Keep silent, please”.

7) Andrew said: “Will Mandy have lunch with Sue?”

8) Justin said: “How many countries have you visited?”

9) The doctor said to Alan: “Open your mouth and show me your tongue”.

10) A woman said to her daughter: “Don’t drink cold lemonade”.

II. Read the sentences below and select the best answer A, B, C or D to fill in the gap.

1. Jason asked his friend _____ he _____ borrow his car on Saturday.

A) who / can B) if/ could C) if/ did D) whether/ can

2. Stephanie told her brother _____ taking her things.

A) to stop B) not to stop C) if he can stop D) whether they could stop

3. Patricia suggested _____ to the cinema in the evening.

A) to go B) that they must C) going D) if they could

4. Gillian said that she _____ her grandmother during the upcoming weekend.

A) should never visit B) has visited C) visited D) would visit

5. Samuel offered his classmates _____ homework to upset the teacher.

A) doing B) not to do C) to do D) if they could

6. Elizabeth asked Joanne _____ the library _____.

A) whether/ was B) when/ open C) where/ is D) where/ was

7. Jasper told his parents _____ he _____ his future wife two months before.

A) that/ met B) - / would meet C) that/ had met D) if/ was meeting

8. Daniel begged the burglar _____ his favorite painting.

A) not to take B) to take C) taking D) that he has taken

9. Mark said that _____ creepy crawlies.

A) he hates B) if he hated C) who hated D) he hated

10. Jerry wanted to know _____ the book _____.

A) if / cost B) how much/ cost C) how much/ is D) is/ expensive