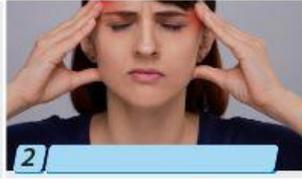


**A** Look at the pictures and match the words.

sore throat - backache - high fever - cough - toothache - stomach-ache - headache  
broken arm - flu - sprain ankle - cut my finger - heart attack



**B** Match the sentences with the advice.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a sore throat. | a. He should brush his teeth 3 times a day. |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a toothache.   | b. He shouldn't drink cold water.           |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a cough.       | c. He should take a warm shower.            |
| 4. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a high fever.  | d. He should take a cough syrup.            |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a stomachache. | e. He shouldn't carry heavy things.         |
| 6. <input type="checkbox"/> He has a backache.    | f. He shouldn't eat chips and chocolate.    |

**C** Study the table.

GIVING ADVICE (Tavsiye verme)

»» **SHOULD/HAD BETTER**

We use 'should' to give advice. (Tavsiye verme)

- You should go home and get some rest.
- You shouldn't go to bed late.
- You had better eat fruit and vegetables.
- You'd better not drink coffee or coke much.

OBLIGATIONS (Zorunluluk)

»» **MUST/MUSTN'T**

We use 'must' to talk about obligations.

- You must stop at the red light.
- You mustn't park here.

**D** Complete the sentences using **MUST** or **MUSTN'T**.

1. You ..... be quiet in the library.
2. You ..... go to bed late.
3. You ..... brush your teeth regularly.
4. You ..... run in the classroom.
5. You ..... throw rubbish.
6. You ..... wash your hands before lunch.
7. You ..... be polite to your friends.
8. You ..... be late for the school.
9. You ..... do your homework.
10. You ..... leave your room untidy.
11. You ..... be rude.
12. You ..... eat healthy food.
13. You ..... fight at the school.
14. You ..... sleep in the lesson.
15. You ..... cheat in the exam.
16. You..... talk with your friend in the lesson.

**E** Study the table.

**THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE**

**We use Present Perfect Tense**

- when an action happened in the recent past and when it is still important,

- I have cut my finger. It's still bleeding.
- Susan has had an accident.
- **to talk about life experiences.**
- My uncle has travelled all over the world.
- Have you ever seen a snake?
- Mr. Green has never tried Chinese food.
- A: Have you ever been to Spain?  
B: Yes, I have. I went there last summer.

**»» FORM**

**Positive** Subject have / has Verb3 (past participle)

**Negative** Subject haven't / hasn't Verb3 (past participle)

**Question** Have / Has Subject Verb3 (past participle)

**F** Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

1. .... you ever ..... (watch) a horror film when you were alone?
2. David ..... (have) a headache for three days.
3. I ..... never ..... (be) to London before. It is the first time for me.
4. Jason ..... (play) basketball since his childhood.
5. We ..... (know) each other for 5 years.
6. Ellis ..... (not/go) to her homeland since her father's death.
7. Dennis ..... (finish) his term project yet.
8. Catherine ..... already ..... (eat) his lunch.