

**7** In your notebook, complete sentences 1–8 with the correct passive form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Millions of text messages (*send*) \_\_\_\_\_ every day.
- 2 This building (*not renovate*) \_\_\_\_\_ for thirty years.
- 3 My computer's still in the shop. It (*not repair*) \_\_\_\_\_ yet.
- 4 The first cars (*not produce*) \_\_\_\_\_ on a production line, so each one was different.
- 5 Some people think that in the future all work (*do*) \_\_\_\_\_ by robots.
- 6 Who (*the first plane / build*) \_\_\_\_\_ by?
- 7 Look! All the cakes (*eat*) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 (*your computer / protect*) \_\_\_\_\_ with an antivirus program?

**8** In your notebook, rewrite sentences 1–8 in the passive. Use *by* to show who does the action.

- 1 More and more people play online games all over the world.
- 2 Thomas Wedgewood made the first photograph on glass in 1802.
- 3 Someone has deleted some of my files.
- 4 Why haven't they repaired this road yet?
- 5 CERN created the first website in the world in 1991.
- 6 They'll install our new dishwasher tomorrow.
- 7 They have moved the armchair from the bedroom to the hall.
- 8 Everyone buys these products.

**9** In your notebook, complete the gaps with one word.

- 1 The window \_\_\_\_\_ just been broken. The glass is still lying on the floor.
- 2 My new desk will \_\_\_\_\_ transported to our flat tomorrow.
- 3 This beautiful photo \_\_\_\_\_ not taken last summer. It's from our yesterday's school trip.
- 4 Who is dinner cooked \_\_\_\_\_ in your home?
- 5 This house has not \_\_\_\_\_ lived in for the last ten years.
- 6 My computer \_\_\_\_\_ be repaired next week
- 7 The missing books were \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday. They were on the top shelf.
- 8 The results of the exam have \_\_\_\_\_ been given to us yet.

**10** In your notebook, translate the Polish parts of sentences 1–7 into English. Use no more than four words.

- 1 These pictures (*zostały zrobione*) \_\_\_\_\_ last summer.
- 2 My camera (*nie została naprawiona*) \_\_\_\_\_ yet.
- 3 All the letters (*zostały wysłane*) \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
- 4 Social media platforms (*są wykorzystywane przez*) \_\_\_\_\_ millions of people to communicate.
- 5 The new printer (*zostanie dostarczona*) \_\_\_\_\_ this week.
- 6 The (*dokumenty są zapisywane*) \_\_\_\_\_ automatically every few minutes if this option is on.
- 7 Most of our money (*zostanie wydana*) \_\_\_\_\_ on entrance tickets to museums.

### Impersonal pronouns

- Zaimek bezosobowy *you* nie odnosi się do konkretnej osoby, ale do ogółu. Stosujemy go, aby wyrazić zasadę, zakaz, powszechnie panującą opinię itp. W zdaniach bardziej oficjalnych stosujemy *one*.  
*You can't park here.* (Tu nie wolno parkować.)  
*One can learn a lot in this course.* (Na tym kursie można się wiele nauczyć.)

**1** In your notebook, translate the Polish parts of sentences 1–9 into English. Use impersonal pronouns.

- 1 (*Nie powinno się pozwalać*) \_\_\_\_\_ children to stay up late.
- 2 (*Można płacić*) \_\_\_\_\_ in cash in this shop.
- 3 (*Należy dbać*) \_\_\_\_\_ of one's health.
- 4 (*Powinno się pamiętać*) \_\_\_\_\_ to say 'Thank you.'
- 5 (*Nie wolno brać*) \_\_\_\_\_ medicines without consulting a doctor.
- 6 (*Nie wolno karmić*) \_\_\_\_\_ animals in zoos.
- 7 (*Można dużo zarobić*) \_\_\_\_\_ in this company.
- 8 (*Nie powinno się jeść*) \_\_\_\_\_ too much in the evening.
- 9 In this school (*należy nosić*) \_\_\_\_\_ a uniform.