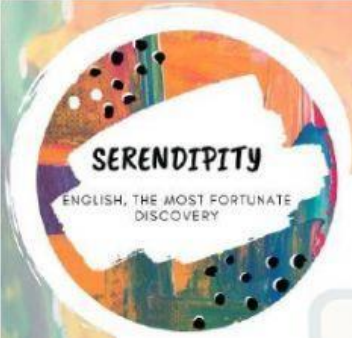




Hello!

Welcome to Opportunities for Serendipity English Course!



What's on your table?

1. Vocabulary; Things

a. Match the words and pictures.



glasses

a diary

a file

a coin

a laptop

SERENDIPITY

ENGLISH, THE MOST FORTUNATE
DISCOVERY

OPPORTUNITIES
English!



a tissue

a photo

an umbrella

an iPod

a wallet



an identity card

a mobile

a newspaper

a book

a key



a magazine

scissors

a pencil

a watch

a piece of paper



a dictionary

a purse

a credit card

a stamp

headphones

*a ticket**sunglasses**a pen***2. Grammar; a / an, plural nouns**

a. Articles: a - an

ENGLISH
GRAMMAR**A - AN****The difference between A and AN**Woodward
ENGLISH
SPEECH

A and **AN** have the same meaning. **A** and **AN** are indefinite articles.
The difference depends on the sound at the beginning of the next word.

When the next word starts with a
CONSONANT SOUND

A**a** book**a** frog**a** car**a** lemon**a** dog**a** truck

When the next word starts with a
VOWEL SOUND

AN**an** apple**an** orange**an** egg**an** umbrella**an** insect**an** actor**BE CAREFUL!** The **SOUND** of the letter is important**a** house BUT **an** hourThe **H** at the beginning
of **hour** is **silent**.**an** uncle BUT **a** universityThe **U** at the beginning of
university sounds like **YOU**.This rule applies to all words after **A** or **AN** (including adjectives, adverbs...)**a** cold day**an** easy lesson**a** very crazy person**an** interesting classwww.grammar.clwww.woodwardenglish.comwww.vocabulary.cl

b. Plural nouns

ENGLISH
GRAMMAR

PLURAL NOUNS

Woodward's
ENGLISH

Regular Nouns

add -S

1 car	2 cars
1 dog	2 dogs
1 book	2 books
1 house	2 houses
1 apple	2 apples

Ends in S, CH, SH, X or Z

add -ES

1 bus	2 buses
1 match	2 matches
1 dish	2 dishes
1 box	2 boxes
1 quiz	2 quizzes

Ends in F or FE

remove F/FE

add -VES

1 leaf	2 leaves
1 wolf	2 wolves
1 life	2 lives
1 knife	2 knives
Exceptions:	roof - roofs cliff - cliffs

Ends in VOWEL + Y

add -S

1 day	2 days
1 key	2 keys
1 boy	2 boys
1 guy	2 guys
1 donkey	2 donkeys

Ends in CONSONANT + Y

remove Y

add -IES

1 city	2 cities
1 baby	2 babies
1 story	2 stories
1 party	2 parties
1 country	2 countries

Irregular Nouns

1 man	2 men
1 child	2 children
1 foot	2 feet
1 tooth	2 teeth
1 mouse	2 mice
1 person	2 people

Ends in VOWEL + O

add -S

1 zoo	2 zoos
1 radio	2 radios
1 stereo	2 stereos
1 video	2 videos
1 kangaroo	2 kangaroos

Ends in CONSONANT + O

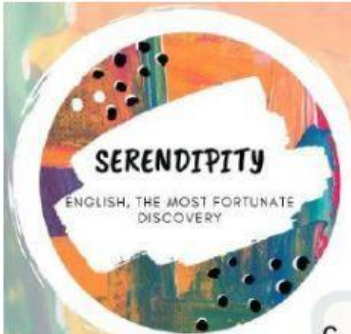
add -ES

1 hero	2 heroes
1 echo	2 echoes
1 tomato	2 tomatoes
1 potato	2 potatoes
Exceptions:	piano - pianos photo - photos

No Change

1 sheep	2 sheep
1 deer	2 deer
1 fish	2 fish
1 series	2 series
1 species	2 species

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c. Complete the chart

Singular	Plural
 a pen	 pens
 _____ umbrella	 _____
 _____	 watches
 _____	 diaries

3. Listening; What's on your table?



- a. Listen to three people say what they have on the table or desk where they work. Are their tables tidy or untidy?

	tidy	untidy
Person 1		
Person 2		
Person 3		

b. Listen again and choose True or False.

- 1** Person number 1 has a small table.
☐ True ☐ False
- 2** Person number 1 has books and a dictionary on her table.
☐ True ☐ False
- 3** Person number 2 has pens and pencils on his desk.
☐ True ☐ False
- 4** Person number 2 has a very tidy desk.
☐ True ☐ False
- 5** Person number 3 has a very tidy desk.
☐ True ☐ False

c. Listen again and choose the things they have



	1	2	3
a computer / a laptop	☐	☐	☐
a printer	☐	☐	☐
a lamp	☐	☐	☐
a phone	☐	☐	☐
books	☐	☐	☐
a dictionary	☐	☐	☐
a diary	☐	☐	☐
photos	☐	☐	☐
pieces of paper	☐	☐	☐
pens	☐	☐	☐
DVDs	☐	☐	☐
tissues	☐	☐	☐

4. Grammar: this - that - these - those

a. Look at the charts.

This - That - These - Those

Demonstratives

English
Grammar

singular

plural

here

this

these

there

that

those

**this book**

(here / close)

**that book**

(there / not close)

**these books**

(here / close)

**those books**

(there / not close)

Demonstrative
Pronouns

singular

This is a red pen.

plural

These are blue pens.**Demonstrative Pronoun + Verb***Demonstrative
Adjectives

singular

This pen is red.

plural

These pens are blue.**Demonstrative Adjective + Noun**

b. Look at pictures 1 - 4 and complete the dialogues. Listen and check.



1 What's this?
It's _____.



2 What are these?
They're _____.



3 What's that?
It's _____.



4 What are those?
They're _____.